

Answer key

1 Present simple and present continuous

- A 2 is starting 3 is wearing 4 visits 5 goes
6 promise 7 is getting 8 hits
- B 2 a plays b is('s) playing
3 a am('m) having b has
4 a are('re) wondering b wonder
5 a comes b are('re) coming
6 a are you thinking b do you think
7 a stands b is('s) standing
8 a is working b work
- C 2 cost / are costing 3 has 4 just press
5 always play / are always playing
6 doesn't sound / isn't sounding
7 don't have 8 hopes / is hoping
- D 2 usually go 3 comes
4 is('s) looking forward 5 Do you know
6 measures 7 are you doing
8 is('s) expecting 9 boil 10 wins
- E 2 wants 3 is considering 4 follows
5 is playing 6 love 7 is scoring 8 thinks
9 is 10 is looking forward to

2 Past simple and past continuous; used to and would

- A 2 planned / were planning 3 was reading
4 ate / was eating 5 finished
6 constantly criticised / was constantly criticising
7 gave 8 passed
- B 2 was practising 3 was lying 4 came
5 lost 6 retired 7 was thinking
8 were still sleeping 9 was working
10 left
- C 2 b, d
3 a, c
4 a, d (c would need more context, e.g. *When we last met, weren't you living ...?*)
5 b, d 6 c, d 7 a, d 8 b, c
- D 2 were meaning to invite us but they
3 was always telling us stories about when he was
4 would eat anything when I was
5 strange to drive on the other side of the road but I'm getting used to
6 were thinking about having a barbecue at the weekend if the weather's
7 was constantly being invaded by armies from the south of
8 dropped one of your plates while she was doing
9 phoned her as soon as I heard
10 know you didn't hear what I said because you weren't listening
- E 2 were 3 changed / was changing
4 wasn't / didn't use to be
5 would always ask / always used to ask / always asked
6 reigned 7 wore
8 was still expanding
9 celebrated / were celebrating
10 remained / used to remain / would remain

3 Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

- A 2a 3b 4b 5a 6a 7a 8b
- B 2a 3b (*Mum's made a curry* means the curry is finished, so the focus is on the fact that the cooking is complete. *Mum's been making a curry* does not make it clear if the cooking is complete or not, so the focus is more on the activity itself.)
4a 5a 6b (There is no significant difference in meaning, although the use of the present perfect continuous may suggest the speaker sees the sequence of headaches as continuing now and into the future.)
7b (There is no significant difference in meaning, although the use of the present perfect continuous may suggest the speaker feels the inflation is likely to continue in the future.)
8a 9a 10a
- C 2 went up 3 have been 4 gave
5 Have you seen / Did you see 6 took
7 have been 8 was
9 Have you done / Did you do 10 Did you like
- D 2 It hasn't rained very much in recent years.
3 People have been doing a lot more to protect the environment recently.
4 Everyone has now realised the importance of recycling bottles and paper.
5 The climate has changed a lot since I was a child.
6 The winters have been getting milder every year.
7 More reports about climate change have been appearing in the news.
8 The government has been taking climate change more seriously.
- E 2 have ('ve) been working here for / have ('ve) worked here for
3 has ('s) just told me / just told me
4 has ('s) been demanding independence since / has ('s) demanded independence since
5 has ('s) seen every (single)
6 has ('s) bought / has ('s) finished buying
7 have ('ve) known each other since / have ('ve) been friends since
8 has ('s) been painting his kitchen for
- ## 4 Past perfect simple and past perfect continuous
- A 2 had met 3 sat down 4 had gone
5 had just shut 6 had given 7 did you say
8 hadn't seen
- B 2b 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8a
- C 2 Had you known / Did you know
3 didn't go / hadn't been / hadn't gone
4 forgot / had forgotten
5 had thought / had been thinking
6 had been writing
7 stopped / had stopped
8 had closed down

- D 2 ... we *hadn't* invited them.
3 Sam had *been* feeling sick all day ...
4 They *had* ('d) been thinking of going out ...
5 ... I'd never *had* the opportunity.
6 ... he *had* ('d) been there before ...
7 We *hadn't been* waiting very long when ...
8 Tracey had *not* ('n't) / *never* known ...
- E 2 had climbed 3 had been trying
4 had failed 5 had died 6 heard
7 set up 8 had given up 9 had continued
10 became

5 The future 1

- A 2 ~~is-creating~~ 3 ~~snows~~ 4 ~~definitely go up~~
5 ~~doesn't come out~~ 6 ~~Do you watch~~
7 ~~will have~~ 8 ~~aren't lasting~~
- B 2 will ('ll) have
3 will ('ll) stop / is ('s) going to stop
4 are ('re) staying / are ('re) going to stay
5 will ('ll) open 6 will ('ll) lend
7 am ('m) taking / am ('m) going to take
8 will ('ll) call
- C 2 will ('ll) be / is ('s) going to be
3 won't be able to come
4 am ('m) meeting a new client
5 flight departs / leaves at
6 definitely won't / will definitely not improve / definitely isn't going to / is definitely not going to improve
7 I bet I won't / I'm not going to
8 is to / is going to increase interest rates
- D 2 is next Tuesday. He will ('ll) / is ('s) going to be very happy
3 am ('m) going away for the weekend so I won't / am ('m) not going to be able to go
4 are ('re) you doing next weekend? I am ('m) having / am ('m) going to have a barbecue on Sunday
5 I don't think anyone will ('ll) / is ('s) going to invent
6 are ('re) interviewing / are ('re) going to interview more people this week, then we will ('ll) / are ('re) going to let you know our decision
7 starts at 8, but we are ('re) going to have / are ('re) having a coffee first. We will ('ll) / are ('re) going to be
8 starts / is ('s) starting / is ('s) going to start her new job tomorrow. She thinks it's going to / will ('ll) be
- E Possible answers
2 What time does her train arrive?
3 Do you think it'll snow today?
4 What are you doing tonight?
5 What are you going to have for dinner?
6 Who do you think is going to win the next election?
7 What are you going to buy Sally for her birthday?
8 Are you staying in a hotel?

6 The future 2

- A 2 have left 3 be playing football
4 be holding 5 have lost 6 have written
7 have arrived 8 be repairing
- B 2 the film is just about to start
3 country is on the verge of an economic crisis
4 was about to call the police
5 people are set to visit the city in the future
6 should get there early because there's bound to be a big queue
7 was due to arrive at 3.40 but it was delayed by two hours
8 director of the company is to retire at the end of the year
- C 2 be 3 go 4 been 5 to 6 be
7 going 8 just
- D 2b 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b

E Possible answers

- 2 are ('re) going to try / will ('ll) try
3 were booking / were going to book
4 were just about to pay / were just on the point of paying
5 is ('s) going to get better / will ('ll) get better
6 will ('ll) have found
7 will ('ll) be working
8 won't be able / are ('re) not going to be able
9 are ('re) going to do / are ('re) doing / will ('ll) do
10 will ('ll) send

7 The passive 1

- A 2 English is generally considered the international language of business.
3 In some countries, children are being taught English from the age of two.
4 The company was founded in 1922.
5 My husband has been offered a job in New York.
6 I was taught to play the piano by my grandmother.
7 For the wedding, the room was decorated with beautiful yellow and white flowers.
8 My office was being repainted last week.
9 Have you ever been bitten by a snake?
10 At the moment the cause of the accident is not known.
- B 2 ... was invented by Charles Babbage.
3 ... is being investigated by police.
4 Philip Majors, 56, has been elected ...
5 ... made to feel extremely welcome ...
6 ... was found in a local park ...
7 I really hate being asked ...
8 Free tickets will be given away ...
9 ... to avoid being caught ...
10 Her new book has been read by ...
- C Possible answers
2 is being changed / has been changed
3 was published
4 have been known
5 have been adopted
6 are being used / are used
7 have been seen
8 is demonstrated
9 have been accepted / are being accepted
10 are being used / are used
- D 2 More than two billion emails are written every day.
3 Sarah has been sent a telephone bill for more than £200.
4 Graeme Turner, 42, from Banford, has been appointed headteacher of Culverton High School.

- 5 I was spoken to in a very rude way by the manager, which made me quite angry.
6 The children won't be allowed to come inside with their shoes on because they'll get the carpet dirty.
7 The minister was criticised after he was heard to swear during a live TV debate.
8 A thief was caught trying to steal a car.
9 The best way to deal with the situation has yet to be decided.
10 The mountain can easily be walked up in less than two hours.

- E 2 will be chosen on Friday
3 were interested in the subject matter
4 can be contacted at any time
5 were sent two weeks ago
6 was felt she was too inexperienced
7 is patrolled by security guards
8 are used for training purposes
9 were injured in a car accident
10 has been invested in shops and facilities

8 The passive 2

- A 2g 3a 4f 5b 6d 7h 8e
- B 2 is ('s) having / is ('s) going to have his car serviced at 3 pm on Wednesday.
3 has ('s) had his picture drawn.
4 is ('s) having / is ('s) going to have her teeth checked at 10.30 on Monday morning.
5 is ('s) having her eyes tested.
6 is ('s) having a wedding dress made.
- C 2 need emptying
3 were thought to have been stolen
4 are going to have / get ... taken away
5 were ... arrested
6 got everything organised
7 have had ... repainted
8 is assumed to have been
- D Possible answers
2 It is feared that the missing woman may be in danger.
3 The suspect is reported to have been of medium height with long blond hair and a beard.
4 It was believed that it was / had been a secret government experiment.
5 It is suggested that the hot summer is the result of climate change.
6 She is said to be one of the best young players in the country.
7 It was accepted that the situation was very complicated.
8 The planes are assumed to have crashed during a storm.
- E Possible answers
2 At the time, the victim was believed to have fallen from his balcony.
3 There were a number of people trapped by the fire.
4 It has been suggested that an election will take place next year.
5 There have been many complaints made about last week's decision.
6 It is expected that the new statistics will show an improvement.
7 The actor, 85, is said to be in a serious condition in hospital.
8 During yesterday's meeting, it was explained that a new airport is to be built outside the city.

9 Modal verbs 1

- A 2d 3h 4b 5j 6i 7f 8a 9e 10c
- B 2b 3a 4b 5a or b 6b 7a 8a or b 9a 10b 11a 12b
- C Possible answers
2 will be watching TV. 3 will be in bed.
4 will have had a / her baby. 5 will be John.
6 won't have started (yet).
7 will have been arguing.
8 have seen the new James Bond film already.
9 will be having dinner. 10 will be hungry.
- D Possible answers
2 She might be lost. / She might not know where her parents are.
3 He might not be able to pay the bill. / He must have left his wallet at home.
4 She might have just passed an exam. / She could be talking to her friend.
5 He might have had a nightmare. / He must be worried about something.
6 They might have fallen in a lake. / They must have been playing in the rain.

10 Modal and non-modal verbs 2

- A 2j 3b 4i 5g 6a 7d 8h 9c 10f
- B 2 You're not allowed to speak during the exam.
3 Do you mind if I put my feet on this chair?
4 You were supposed to practise harder.
5 You have to wear a helmet.
6 You didn't need to buy me a present.
7 They're unable to sing!
8 They weren't able to find our house.
9 Do you mind speaking more slowly, please?
10 Do you want me to cook tonight?
- C 2 are not allowed / supposed to leave
3 have to sell / need to sell
4 had / needed / was supposed to sell
5 are not allowed / supposed to speak
6 are we supposed to
7 are allowed to
8 are not supposed / allowed to eat
9 have to / need to
10 have to / need to / am supposed to
- D 2 was able to / managed to / could
3 have to 4 be allowed to / be able to
5 could / was able to / used to be able to
6 should have 7 needn't have 8 couldn't
- E Possible answers
2 You should have brought an umbrella.
3 You were supposed to help me / answer my emails.
4 What's that supposed to mean?
5 You shouldn't listen to gossip.
6 You ought to have asked me to help.
7 You were supposed to bring me something back (from your holiday).
8 I won't be treated like a child.
9 You could have told me you'd already eaten.
10 What's that supposed to be?
- 11 Other ways to express modality
- A 2 a3 b2 c1 3 a2 b3 c1 4 a1 b3 c2
5 a2 b3 c1 6 a2 b1 c3 7 a1 b3 c2
8 a1 b2 c3
- B 2 better 3 soon 4 need 5 I'm not paying
6 about 7 listening 8 better
9 you're coming 10 point
- C Possible answers
3 is capable of running 100 m in 15 seconds,
4 she failed to finish.
5 is capable of running a marathon in 3 hours 20 minutes,

- 6 she only managed to do it in 3 hours 39 minutes.
 7 is capable of jumping 5 metres 40,
 8 he managed to equal his personal best.
 9 is capable of finishing first in the diving competition,
 10 he failed to win it.

D Possible answers

- 2 He's bound to win the race.
 3 He's sure to play well.
 4 There's a good chance of the match being cancelled.
 5 There's no way I'll be able to lift that weight.
 6 They definitely won't want to eat lettuce.
 7 I'm not sure your ideas will work.
 8 It's not impossible that she'll come with us for a run.
 9 It's not worth her paying so much for a new bike.
 10 We'd prefer it if you stayed at home tonight.

E Possible answers

- 2 There's likely to have been plenty to eat.
 3 She's unlikely to have a running machine at home.
 4 He's bound to have spent the evening watching TV.
 5 It's possible that she'll lose some weight.
 6 Perhaps she won't be at home.
 7 They were sure to be invited.
 8 There was no need for us to book a table.

R1 Review: present simple and continuous; past and perfect tenses; the future; the passive; modals

- A 2 am ('m) having 3 press
 4 am ('m) using 5 apologise 6 arrest
 7 am ('m) not looking forward
 8 am ('m) thinking

- B 3a 4b 5a 6b 7a 8b 9a
 10b 11a 12b 13b 14a

- C 2 haven't finished 3 has made
 4 I've been developing 5 I was 6 had
 7 used to spend 8 I was always playing
 9 I would make 10 had taken over
 11 has had to 12 used to make
 13 was painting 14 breathed in
 15 I'd been working

- D 2a 3b 4c 5a 6b 7b

- E 2b, c 3b 4a, c 5a, c 6c 7a, c 8a, b

- F 2 I'm not filling in
 3 is unlikely that we'll
 4 they had better 5 is ('s) high time we went
 6 is capable of becoming a
 7 I'd rather go out 8 I'd sooner you said

12 Determiners 1

- A 2 D 3 S 4 D 5 S 6 D 7 S 8 S
 9 D 10 D

- B 2 these 3 such 4 This 5 those 6 those
 7 that 8 This 9 such 10 these

- C 2 a 3 the 4 a 5 The 6 The 7 -
 8 the 9 the 10 a 11 - 12 the

- D 2 of those really thin mobile phones
 3 the sound of a dog barking in the distance
 4 you who have finished can go home
 5 driving down the road to London
 6 the worst meal he's ever cooked
 7 pocket I could see the handle of a gun
 8 in the hotel you recommended

E Possible answers

- 2 A man saw strange lights in the sky while he was walking home from a friend's house.
 3 The mystery of a whispering ghost has been solved: a radio was found under the floor.
 4 A woman has found her keys under the sofa in her house. She lost the keys 40 years ago.
 5 A TV company has apologised after actors dressed as Egyptian mummies terrorised people in the city centre.
 6 The owner of a 'flying car' has revealed the secret of his film. He says he used a model car and a fishing line.
 7 A man discovered that the woman sitting next to him in the theatre was his twin sister whom he hadn't seen for 20 years.
 8 A birthday card from her grandfather has been delivered to a woman's house 12 years after it was sent.

13 Determiners 2

- A 2c 3d 4h 5b 6a 7g 8e

- B 2a 3b 4b 5c 6a 7a 8c 9b

- C 3 a [few] 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓
 7 [loads] of 8 [all] of 9 [lots] of
 10 a [little] 11 [loads] of 12 [neither] of

- D 2 I spent a good deal of time preparing this presentation.
 3 Some woman or other rang, but she didn't tell me her name.
 4 There were a large number of mistakes in the report.
 5 Don't worry. We still have plenty of time.
 6 I'm afraid you have too few correct answers to pass the test.
 7 I've seen this film loads of times. I know every word.
 8 I'll be ready in a couple of minutes.
 9 We have very little information about the delay.
 10 There weren't as many people as we expected.

- E 2 hardly any 3 a few 4 fewer
 5 a couple of 6 every 7 most
 8 many of 9 many 10 Both 11 all
 12 too much

14 Pronouns and possessives

- A 2b 3a 4c 5b 6c 7a 8c 9c 10b

- B 2 1+ 3 1 4 1+ 5 1+ 6 1 7 1+ 8 1+
 9 1 10 1

- C 2 anywhere / somewhere too crowded
 3 Anything / Something hot
 4 nobody / no one good enough
 5 Everything in the shops
 6 somewhere cool and dark 7 Nothing special
 8 everywhere in Europe
 9 anybody / anyone / someone / somebody else
 10 somebody / someone rich and famous

- D 2 himself 3 anyone / anybody 4 himself
 5 herself 6 one 7 themselves 8 both
 9 another 10 each

- E 2 When you meet new people, you should not (shouldn't) talk about yourself too much.
 3 My glasses are broken. I need to get some new ones.
 4 Whoever said English was easy was joking.
 5 She swims much better than me / than I do.
 6 Their house is more modern than ours.
 7 B: Either. I don't mind.
 8 Who are you talking about?

15 It and there

- A 2i 3d 4c 5e 6a 7j 8h 9g 10b

- B 2 there 3 It 4 there 5 there 6 There
 7 there 8 There 9 it 10 It

- C 2 There are lots of books in my office.
 3 There might be some useful information on the Internet.
 4 There are three rooms in our flat.
 5 There used to be a castle where this shopping centre is.
 6 There's going to be a competition.
 7 We expected there to be more people at the concert.
 8 We were worried there was going to be an accident.

- D 4, 2, [10], 7, 3, [12], 5, 6, 11, 9

E Possible answers

- 2 There are likely 3 It turned out
 4 It is expected 5 There's no point
 6 It is rumoured 7 It was believed
 8 There is certain 9 It doesn't matter
 10 There happened

16 Nouns and noun phrases 1

A singular	plural	singular	plural
dish	[dishes]	[knife]	knives
species	species	tax	taxes
person	people	potato	potatoes
city	cities	phenomenon	phenomena
crisis	crises	mouse	mice
tomato	tomatoes	stimulus	stimuli
fish	fish	family	families
switch	switches	tooth	teeth
box	boxes	crisis	crises
studio	studios	means	means

- B 2 has / have 3 are 4 are 5 was 6 was
 7 is 8 show / shows 9 were 10 are

- C 2 loaf of bread 3 glass of water
 4 crowd of people 5 herd of cows
 6 plateful of pasta 7 gust of wind
 8 spoonful of honey 9 box of chocolates
 10 sheet of paper

- D bacterium - bacteria means - x
 basis - bases pyjamas - x
 belief - beliefs shelf - shelves
 church - churches stimulus - stimuli
 echo - echoes thermos - thermoses
 information - x

- 2 echo 3 shelf 4 means 5 basis
 6 belief 7 stimulus 8 information
 9 pyjamas 10 thermos 11 bacterium
 12 church

- E 2 radios 3 phenomena 4 ingredients
 5 School 6 street 7 experience
 8 partys 9 persons 10 Food
 11 chicken 12 branches

17 Nouns and noun phrases 2

- A 2d 3g 4e 5i 6b 7h 8j 9a 10f

- B 2 PARKING ALLOWED 3 NO FISHING
 4 CYCLING ALLOWED 5 NO DIVING
 6 NO OVERTAKING 7 CAMPING ALLOWED
 8 NO TALKING 9 NO RUNNING
 10 NO EATING OR DRINKING

- C 2 washing machine 3 walking stick
 4 parking ticket 5 running shoes
 6 swimming pool 7 waiting list
 8 driving licence 9 chewing gum
 10 boarding card

D Possible answers

dining room; driving lesson / school; parking space / attendant; running track; swimming costume / trunks; waiting room; walking boots / tour; washing line / powder

- E 2 denied doing / having done
3 feel like going 4 considered buying
5 mention having 6 suggested going
7 finished writing
8 admitted stealing / having stolen
9 can't stand having
10 Do / Would you mind opening

R2 Review: determiners; pronouns and possessives; it and there; nouns and noun phrases

- A 2 a 3 the 4 the 5 This 6 another
7 A 8 those 9 the 10 the 11 this
12 - 13 a 14 - 15 other
- B 2a 3a 4c 5b 6b 7c 8b 9a 10c
- C 2 which; what 3 who; whose
4 whom; what 5 it; one
6 whoever; no one 7 herself; anyone
8 both; ours 9 themselves; everybody
10 others; other's
- D 2 it 3 It 4 there 5 it 6 There 7 there
8 it 9 It 10 it 11 it 12 it 13 It 14 it
- E 2c 3b 4c 5b and c 6a, b and c
7c 8b 9a and c 10c 11c
- F 2 job involves travelling
3 was saying goodbye
4 reasons for becoming
5 never allows talking / allows no talking
6 not having to 7 should / can risk driving
8 saw his smiling 9 mind me / my leaving
10 trouble with cooking

18 Prepositions

- A 2a 3c 4b 5b 6a 7a 8c 9a 10b
B 2f 3h 4e 5j 6b 7g 8i 9a 10d
C 2 near / outside 3 as 4 with
5 to / towards 6 after 7 among / next to / beside / near
8 By 9 despite / in spite of 10 unlike

D Possible answers

2 Maya is really good at volleyball, as well as being an excellent tennis player.
3 I know I've got a good salary, but in terms of job satisfaction it's a terrible job!
4 Most of your mistakes in the test were due to (you) not checking your answers carefully.
5 As a result of her hard work during the year, Julia was offered a promotion.
6 According to the weather forecast, it might snow later today.
7 The police put up a sign warning people to keep / stay away from the edge of the cliff.
8 Apart from an old man and his dog, we were the only people in the park.
9 Jim had to brake suddenly when a cat ran in front of his car.
10 Pasta is definitely one of my favourite meals, along with pizza, of course!

E Possible answers

2 working hard all year
3 losing the tennis match
4 a quick visit to the shops
5 going to the museum
6 her mobile phone and MP3 player
7 moving to Spain
8 the hotel; the city centre; a railway bridge; a big park; the river

19 Prepositions after adjectives and nouns

- A at for from in
clever ready free interested
skilled responsible safe
of on to with
capable dependent engaged obsessed
full reliant similar satisfied
proud used
- B 2i 3a 4f 5e 6g 7h 8j 9b 10d
- C 2 in touch 3 under the circumstances
4 on my way 5 on purpose 6 in particular
7 with regard 8 at least

- D 2 on the phone 3 way of 4 in touch with
5 bad for 6 in a hurry 7 increase in
8 on your own 9 in a mess 10 in public

- E 2 to 3 of 4 at 5 under 6 for 7 to
8 in 9 of 10 of

20 Verbs + prepositions; prepositional verbs

- A 2h 3b 4a 5g 6f 7d 8e
B 2a 3d 4d 5b 6b 7d 8b
C 2 with 3 on 4 of 5 in 6 about
7 to 8 into
- D 2 warned Cristina about Alex's
3 accused Jackie of stealing / having stolen
4 have banned people from parking
5 based her book on
6 thank our families and friends for
7 robbed Williams of
8 congratulated Tom on winning / having won
- E 1 [take] 2 have 3 put
[part in] [a word with] [pressure on]
[pity on] a go at [a stop to]
[the trouble to] your mind to
care of
4 make 5 help 6 set
[friends with] [yourself to] [foot in]
[a point of] fire to
[the most of]
contact with

21 Adjectives 1

- A 2i 3h 4j 5b 6e 7g 8f 9a 10d
B 2 a, c 3 a, c 4 a, b 5 a, c 6 b, c
7 a, c 8 a, c 9 a, c 10 b, c
C 2 she ate two whole pizzas on her own
3 we were soaking wet by the time
4 Do you know anyone reliable
5 I couldn't find anything interesting to watch
6 The main reason I don't like Jake is
7 The lizard didn't seem alive
8 you should always take proper equipment
- D 2 stunning 3 peaceful 4 disappointed
5 exhausting 6 boiling 7 golden
8 fascinating 9 tiring 10 annoying
- E Possible answers
2 an old square wooden table
3 an exciting young singer
4 a terrifying horror film
5 some expensive new running shoes
6 a beautiful little gold watch
7 long dark hair
8 a popular Chinese restaurant
9 a deserted tropical beach
10 an overcrowded modern city centre

22 Adjectives 2

- A 2 awful 3 surprised 4 guilty 5 free
6 worth 7 obvious
- B 2a 3a and b 4b 5b 6b 7a and b
8a 9b
- C 2 upset 3 awkward 4 sure 5 wrong
6 strange 7 good 8 afraid 9 stupid
10 willing
- D 2 hopeful (that) our situation will
3 no good apologising now
4 was busy cooking dinner
5 is sure to be angry 6 welcome to come
7 were unable to describe
8 worth buying some (tickets)
9 Were you aware (that) it's 10 of you to send
- E Possible answers
2 that he was having problems at school
3 ignoring / to ignore him all afternoon
4 (that) the weather was sunny / to have sunny weather for their day at the beach
5 helping her mother with the housework
6 not telling / that they didn't tell their parents where they were going
7 not going / not to go on holiday with them
8 to go out
9 that she had a party without telling them / to not be told about her party
10 worrying about what other people thought of her

23 Adjectives 3

-er / (the) -est	more / (the) most	-er / (the) -est or more / (the) most	irregular
[great]	afraid	clever	bad (worse / (the) worst)
funny	bored	simple	ill (worse / (the) worst)
low	right	stupid	well (better / (the) best)

- B 2 the most visited 3 bigger 4 larger
5 the busiest 6 the fastest-growing
7 the smallest 8 fewer
9 the most crowded 10 the most expensive
- C 2 as bad a day as 3 soft enough (for you)
4 the longer you take / the longer it takes you
5 is cheapest in winter 6 is (just) as likely as
7 too heavy to pick up
8 are not so difficult as
9 most famous painting is probably
10 are the most poisonous of
- D Possible answers
2 The older ... the faster
3 The more time ... the longer
4 The later ... the less refreshed
5 The more fast food ... the less healthy
6 The more preparation ... the greater
7 The more travelling ... the more open-minded
8 the younger ... the easier
9 The further / farther ... the earlier
10 The more biscuits ... the less hungry
- E Possible answers
2 far from Earth as the sun
3 a good summer as last year
4 my best subjects at school
5 the coldest days of the year
6 hot to eat

- 7 important for your health as eating well
 8 more crowded [than] it is now
 9 better for the environment than travelling by car
 10 the more tired you'll become

24 Adverbs

- A 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a
 B 2 He drives very dangerously.
 3 He entered the room dramatically. / He entered / came into the room in a dramatic way.
 4 She always dances in a silly way.
 5 She performed the song very well.
 6 She swims very fast.
 7 Please write carefully.
 8 She kindly offered to let us stay. / She offered kindly to let us stay.
 9 He pushed the door gently.
 10 I slept deeply.
 C 2 I'll probably sleep well tonight because I've been training very hard.
 3 Apparently, it's incredibly important to prepare carefully before doing yoga.
 4 The arrow flies horizontally, and then gradually curves downwards until it is falling vertically.
 5 She accidentally threw the ball too far.
 6 How fast can you say the alphabet backwards?
 7 She treats her children kindly but she doesn't often buy them presents / she doesn't buy them presents often.
 8 He fired the arrow so hard that it flew right over the target and eventually landed in a field.
 D 2 However 3 enough 4 Moreover
 5 Alternatively 6 gradually 7 eventually
 8 Similarly 9 Finally 10 well

E Possible answer

[The other evening, I was sitting at home, quietly reading my book.] Suddenly, I heard a really strange noise outside. It sounded like someone was screaming angrily in the back garden. Nervously, I opened the door slowly and looked outside. The person was still screaming, but unfortunately I couldn't see who it was because it was too dark. Then I walked slowly out into the garden towards the trees right at the back. The noise was gradually becoming quieter and quieter. Eventually, it stopped. Finally, all I could hear was a person whispering quietly. Suddenly, I saw a movement on the ground by my feet and looked down. There was a cat running nervously towards my house. I felt greatly relieved – it was only a couple of cats fighting. But then I turned round and saw a bear ... it was looking right at me.

R3 Review: prepositions; adjectives; adverbs

- A 2 among 3 As well as 4 over
 5 In terms of 6 ahead of 7 unlike
 8 Like 9 around 10 until 11 As
 12 for 13 during 14 due to
 B 2 under; with 3 with; in
 4 in; of 5 of; in 6 for; for 7 in; about
 8 from; for
 C 2 Who does she remind you of? i
 3 What is she being accused of? g
 4 What does that sauce taste like? a
 5 Why did it come as a surprise to you? b
 6 Why don't you approve of my choice of film? c
 7 How can we put a stop to this? f
 8 Which book were you referring to? d

- D 2c 3a 4b 5a 6b 7c 8a 9b 10c
 11a 12b 13b 14a
 E 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a 11a 12b
 13a 14b 15b 16a 17a 18b 19b 20a
 F 2 eventually; absolutely 3 so; immediately
 4 just; enough 5 properly; unfortunately
 6 Perhaps; often 7 basically; forward
 8 really; though 9 necessarily; right

25 Phrasal verbs

- A 2d 3b 4j 5c 6a 7e 8f 9g 10i
 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 B 7 A 8 A
 9 B 10 A/B
 C 2e 3a 4j 5b 6g 7c 8d 9i 10f
 D 2 is down to 3 were off
 4 is ('s) always on about 5 are you off
 6 is ('s) up 7 is ('s) up to you 8 been up to
 E 2 up 3 out 4 on with 5 up 6 on about
 7 down 8 up 9 forward to 10 out of

26 Infinitives and -ing forms

- A 2 to go 3 writing 4 to follow 5 being
 6 to go 7 being 8 talking 9 going
 10 laugh
 B 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a 9a 10b
 C 2 to cut 3 stay 4 applying 5 work
 6 helping 7 input / to input 8 considering
 9 to paint 10 going 11 to tell 12 living
 D 2 She hopes ~~that she'll go~~ to go to the Antarctic one day.
 3 She admitted ~~that she had lied~~ lying on her application form.
 4 I agreed ~~that I would help~~ to help her.
 5 We expect ~~that we'll be~~ to be away for at least a year.
 6 Do you remember ~~that you promised~~ promising to fix my computer?
 7 I forgot ~~that I had~~ having to buy a ticket.
 8 I don't recall ~~that I told~~ telling you about my trip.
 9 I suggested ~~that we come~~ coming back the next day.
 10 He denied ~~that he had cheated~~ cheating in the exam.
 E 2 to see Rob, please let me know
 3 made to sign a form before I could come in
 4 us take any photographs without permission
 5 have (enough) time to talk to you now
 6 somebody contact you with the details
 7 on to write a book about her experiences
 8 in my chair watching / to watch / and watch the sunrise
 9 spending a month in Antarctica to see what it was like
 10 to get dark, so we decided to go home

27 Copular verbs

- A 2h 3d 4g 5a 6j 7f 8b 9i 10e

B Possible answers

- 2 black / blond / pink 3 old / ill / tired
 4 exciting / tiring / dangerous
 5 angry / sad / upset
 6 nice / modern / stylish
 7 disgusting / dirty / horrible
 8 healthy / young / strong
 9 difficult / impossible / tricky
 10 weak / sick / sleepy
 C 2 end up 3 comes 4 goes 5 fallen
 6 fall 7 turning 8 went 9 turned out
 10 makes
 D 2g 3d 4f 5e 6i 7h 8b 9j 10c

- E 2 was elected president of the club by the other
 3 may find it hard to believe
 4 got angry when
 5 is considered rude (by some people)
 6 may call me crazy
 7 make them shorter
 8 shock turned his hair grey

28 Verbs with two objects

- A 2g 3d 4e 5a 6h 7f 8b 9j 10i
 B 2 Can you read a story to us?
 3 I'll get a newspaper for you from the shop.
 4 She's always doing favours for her friends.
 5 Could you order a pizza for me?
 6 Could you throw our ball to us? It's in your garden.
 7 The waiter served our soup to us ... but it was cold!
 8 I'm teaching English to my little sister.
 9 I lent my dictionary to Sharon.
 10 Sit down and I'll make a cup of tea for you.
 C 2 were given a lift home (by Laura's dad).
 3 was bought for him for his birthday (by his parents).
 4 owed money by lots of people.
 5 was taught how to paint by a famous artist.
 6 wasn't told what time to be here.
 7 used to love being read stories.
 8 was told to me by my grandmother.
 D 2 you any trouble 3 you that book
 4 it to me 5 it for her 6 me €10
 7 me €20 8 it to you
 9 me everything you owe me
 E Possible answers
 2 them some sandwiches / some sandwiches for them
 3 them an email / an email to them
 4 her a poem / a poem for her
 5 you some vegetables / some vegetables for you
 6 his daughter a bedtime story / a bedtime story to his daughter
 7 her son all her money / all her money to her son
 8 everyone else some / some for everyone else
 9 you a promise / a promise to you
 10 you some money / some money to you

29 Advanced verb structures

- A 2 I was starting to worry about the weather.
 3 His arms and legs were moving in time with the music.
 4 I grew these tomatoes in my garden.
 5 My hair usually dries in the sunshine.
 6 When the butter has melted, you can fry the mushrooms.
 7 Their shop opens at 6 am and (it) closes at 11 pm.
 8 How does this computer work?
 9 You need to improve your work before you're ready for the exam.
 10 We broke the window while we were playing football.
 B 2 melted 3 twisted 4 dropped 5 bounced
 6 dissolved 7 stretched 8 shattered
 9 halved 10 shook
 C 2 rose / increased 3 raised / increased
 4 doubled 5 doubled 6 rose / increased
 7 raised / increased 8 decreased / dropped
 9 halved / fell 10 halved

- D 2 film starred Frank Ellis
 3 The little dog tripped David over
 4 ran 10 km this morning
 5 had to fell our old tree
 6 doesn't keep (for) more than two days after you open it
 7 will never sell
 8 want to live / have a long life and die a peaceful

E 2b 3a 4b 5b 6c 7c 8a

R4 Review: phrasal verbs; verbs with infinitive or -ing; copular verbs; verbs with two objects; advanced verb structures

A 2d 3b 4a 5c 6d 7d 8c 9a 10d
 11c 12a 13b 14b

- B 2 speaking; explaining 3 looking; to have
 4 to do; going 5 to improve; joining
 6 relax; do 7 Going; to mention
 8 travelling; to see 9 having; being
 10 to live; having
- C 2 drives 3 smell 4 fell 5 turned
 6 appear 7 sounded 8 proved 9 kept
 10 found
- D 2 Could you give me a hand?
 3 Jaime described it to her.
 4 They charged us far too much.
 5 I was taught the piano by my father.
 6 We were served the food by a French waiter.
 7 Who is going to cook dinner for you?
 8 We ordered pizza for everyone.
 9 Tony's friends wished us good luck.
 10 My sister has been offered an interesting job.
- E 2 sell g raise 3 play e win 4 lose a keep
 5 fall h rise 6 hang c dry 7 open d blow out
 8 melt f finish
- F 2 We met each other about six years ago.
 4 He shook his head as he walked out of the room.
 5 At the end of the talk, several people raised their hands to ask a question. ✓
 6 You need to change your clothes before you go to the interview.
 7 Rashida tripped over a cable and hurt her ankle.
 8 I first met Hiroko six years ago. ✓
 9 The company closed down two shops last year.
 10 Annie starts work at 8 o'clock.
 11 I rang the bell but no one came to open the door.
 12 Before we started to paint, we laid old newspapers on the floor. ✓

30 Prefixes and suffixes

- A Paragraph 1: home, fortune
 Paragraph 2: distort, crime, define, moral, month, home, inevitable, afford, prison, cost, label, work, fund
 Paragraph 3: produce / product, solve, advantage, weigh, fair, waste, point, decide, turn
- B 2i 3a 4h 5c 6d 7b 8e 9j 10g
 C 2c 3a 4b 5a 6b 7a 8c 9d 10a
 D 2 darken 3 straighten 4 sweeten
 5 sharpen 6 frighten 7 shorten
 8 broaden 9 saddened 10 strengthen
- E 2 solution; unacceptable
 3 unpopularity; decision; unhappiness
 4 saddened; unfriendly; relationship
 5 miscalculation; underestimation
 6 withdrawal; competitors; competition, discovery; improper; behaviour

- 7 defendant; alteration; appearance; robbery; accidental
 8 actor / actress; charming; criticise; outnumbered

31 Compounding

- A 2 pool table 3 table top 4 hat shop
 5 shop assistants 6 assistant manager
 7 molehill 8 hill walking
 9 walking race 10 race horse
- B 2 five-star 3 two-week 4 sports hall
 5 car park 6 art expert 7 sales manager
 8 20-year-old 9 armbands 10 two-day
- C 2j 3d 4a 5h 6b 7c 8i 9e 10g
 D 2b 3c 4a 5c 6b 7c 8a 9c 10b
- E 2 air freshener 3 beekeeper
 4 fabric softener 5 bottle-opener
 6 vacuum cleaner 7 web designer
 8 mountain climber 9 time waster
 10 tennis player

32 Word formation 1

- A 2a 3h 4d 5g 6f 7b 8e
 B 2 water 3 boss 4 text 5 grease
 6 ship 7 pocket 8 brake 9 network
 10 air
- C 2 turnout 3 walkover 4 write-off
 5 backup 6 comedown 7 fallout
 8 flyover 9 make-up 10 comeback
- D 2 have a stroll 3 have a rest 4 have a go
 5 went on a visit 6 get a feel 7 had a look
 8 have a listen 9 was a good laugh
 10 get a good night's sleep
- E 2 dry them 3 emptied the shops
 4 Clean your teeth 5 to thin her blood
 6 to smooth the path towards peace
 7 is narrowing 8 wet the pastry
 9 you've tidied your room
 10 have usually cleared

33 Word formation 2

- A food and cooking: samosa, tapas
 sports and pastimes: [slalom], taekwondo
 music and dance: serenade, tango
 houses and living spaces: bungalow, chalet
 politics and law: propaganda, veto
 animals and birds: budgerigar, gazelle
- B 2 camcorder 3 motel 4 heliport
 5 netiquette 6 smog 7 cyborg
 8 fanzine 9 travelogue 10 telethon
- C 2 Machiavellian 3 Shakespearean
 4 Freudian 5 herculean 6 quixotic
 7 Kafkaesque 8 Keynesian
- D 2 paper 3 Maths / Math 4 sci-fi
 5 typos 6 gym 7 fax 8 mobile / cell
 9 flu 10 fridge
- E 2 châteaux / châteaus 3 cappuccinos
 4 graffiti 5 coups 6 operas 7 lasagnas
 8 data 9 phenomena / phenomenons
 10 genres

34 Conditional clauses

- A 2i 3a 4g 5j 6c 7d 8e 9b 10h
 B 2 might allow 3 wouldn't 4 If
 5 would stay 6 had known 7 hadn't been
 8 would be 9 would 10 lived
- C 2 If not / If necessary / If in doubt
 3 in which case 4 if not / if necessary
 5 if possible 6 If so 7 if not / in that case
 8 If asked 9 if applicable / if possible / if known
 10 if known / applicable

- D 2 in which case 3 Tell anyone about this and
 4 should you require any assistance / if you should require any assistance
 5 Even if I had a salary of a million dollars
 6 in case you feel hungry later
 7 Buy your ticket for the concert today or
 8 Supposing I hadn't been here to help you
 9 Otherwise you may leave
 10 As long as the weather is

- E 2 had 3 condition 4 hadn't
 5 would / might / could 6 case 7 wouldn't
 8 even 9 will 10 not

35 Other conditional forms

- A 2f 3i 4j 5a 6g 7b 8e 9c 10d
 B 2i 3f 4d 5j 6g 7h 8b 9e 10c
 C 2 if you'll look after it
 3 I wish you wouldn't complain all the time
 4 if you will stay up (half the night) watching TV (half the night)
 5 if you happen (by any chance) to change your mind (by any chance)
 6 if you could just lie down on the bed
 7 If only we could think of a good excuse
 8 if I should happen to have any problems with the new one
 9 if you'll let me explain
 10 she hadn't cheated in her exam
- D 2 as 3 could 4 It 5 should 6 only
 7 if 8 wish
- E Possible answers
 2 I had my umbrella with me
 3 will eat so much junk food
 4 I didn't have so much work to do
 5 as though it's full of gold bars
 6 would be great if we could go on a cruise
 7 you had run a bit faster
 8 I had a bike like that

36 Relative clauses

- A 2c 3b 4c 5c 6c 7b 8c 9a 10c
 B 2 who 3 which / that 4 which 5 whom
 6 what 7 why 8 which 9 whose
 10 when
- C 2 which was 3 who had been 4 which is
 5 who were 6 who is 7 who has been
 8 who'll be 9 who are 10 which is
- D Possible answers
 2 My cousin, whose name is Jeff, works for a big American bank.
 3 Joe's brother who lives in Canada is a singer in a rock band.
 4 I'd like to thank my family without whom I wouldn't have been able to win this award.
 5 The new shopping centre which is being built in the city centre will open in two years' time.
 6 We always go on holiday at the end of September, when flights are cheaper.
 7 Kevin, who I introduced you to this morning, is my new boss.
 8 The reason why I fell asleep during the lesson is because I was very tired.
 9 The lights suddenly went out, at which point I started to feel frightened.
 10 My favourite city is San Sebastian, where I've been many times.
- E Possible answers
 2 This time of year, when the weather is usually good, is the best time to come here.
 3 The train didn't arrive until 10.30, by which time the football match had already started.

- 4 At the back of the cupboard where I keep my tools there should be a hammer.
 5 President Jones, for whom this is the first official visit to the country, was welcomed by the Prime Minister.
 6 In 1998, the year when I left school, I went on holiday to the USA.
 7 The percentage of people who go to university has been rising for the last five years.
 8 There were only seven passengers on the bus, few of whom had any luggage with them.
 9 It was a really difficult week, at the end of which I really needed a holiday.
 10 Maurizio, whose sister is a nurse at the hospital, is one of my best friends.

37 Adverbial clauses

- A 2 When 3 Although 4 until 5 Since
 6 as 7 As soon as 8 While 9 than
 10 Even though
 B 2 despite 3 since 4 while 5 as 6 so
 7 than 8 when/after 9 wherever
 10 until
 C 2 Having stolen 3 Prepared 4 trying
 5 having eaten
 6 Not wanting / Not having wanted / Having not wanted
 7 served 8 Having waited 9 having lost
 10 Destroyed / Having been destroyed
 D 2 While attempting / When attempting
 3 order to 4 without leaving
 5 Not knowing 6 Even though
 7 No matter 8 However many
 9 long as 10 Seeing that

E Possible answers

- 2 I enjoy playing it
 3 The Majestic, but it's a lot cheaper
 4 we've been doing for years
 5 they read a news story about a new health scare
 6 it can take hours to go even a few kilometres
 7 of the bad weather
 8 everyone has finished eating
 9 United scored their first goal
 10 we thought it was going to

38 Question forms

- A 2 How long 3 What 4 What's up
 5 Why 6 Where 7 When 8 Whose
 9 Which 10 How about
 B 2f 3h 4b 5g 6c 7i 8d 9e 10a
 C 2 Doesn't Lilianna look nice in her new dress?
 3 What do you think of the CD that I gave you?
 4 What sort of food do you like best?
 5 Did Jane tell you what happened to her?
 6 Who did you go to the concert with? / Who did you go with to the concert?
 7 What about having a game of football?
 8 What did you say your name was? / What was your name, did you say?
 9 Which of your cousins lives nearest to you?
 10 Could you give me a lift to the bus station?
 D Possible answers
 2 she does. 3 Aren't you? / You aren't?
 4 Can't they? / They can't? 5 I suppose not.
 6 No, I can't 7 I don't think so.
 8 It is, isn't it? 9 What for?
 10 What about?

E Possible answers

- 2 Whose cars are those?
 3 How do you normally get to work?
 4 James is a really nice guy, isn't he?
 5 How was your weekend?
 6 Which flavour of ice cream would you like?
 7 Whatever did you say that for?
 8 Speak a bit more quietly, will you?
 9 What's up with Gill today?
 10 How about going to Fiorelli's tonight, for a pizza?

39 Indirect speech

- A 2 was going; was feeling
 3 couldn't find 4 thought; would be
 5 had played; had never won
 6 hadn't had; had already eaten
 7 had been walking; had found
 8 wanted; could go
 B Possible answers
 3 What things (do you have to do)?
 4 I'm going camping tomorrow with my family, so I need to pack.
 5 But it won't take long to pack. Do it later. It'll only take half an hour. Come and play tennis! I've booked a court and I don't want to play tennis by myself.
 6 No. As I said, I'm not feeling good. I might just have an early night tonight. I have to get up early tomorrow. We're leaving at 6.
 7 OK, you'd better go home then. Have a great time camping.
 8 Thanks. I'll call you when I get home next week.
 C 2 They asked me what my name was / is. / They asked me my name.
 3 They asked me if / whether I was / I'm good at maths.
 4 They asked / told me to speak clearly so they could hear me.
 5 They asked me if / whether I like / liked helping people.
 6 They asked me why I wanted / want to work there.
 7 They asked me if / whether I'd / I've ever worked in a shop before.
 8 They asked me if / whether I'd be able to work at weekends if they needed me.
 D 2 hadn't done 3 last summer 4 last year
 5 the previous Sunday / the Sunday before
 6 the previous day / the day before
 7 couldn't / hadn't been able to 8 that night
 9 this summer 10 if / whether I want / wanted
 E 2 [Gary asked her] what she meant.
 3 Lisa asked him if a woman runner could beat a male runner.
 4 Gary said that he didn't think so. But he told Lisa not to forget that Riggs had been a former champion when King beat him. Gary said he thought Riggs must have been around 50.
 5 Lisa said that she hadn't known that.
 6 Gary said that perhaps a woman runner would be able to beat a 50-year-old.
 7 Lisa told him that he might be right and that she had another question for him. She asked him if / whether women are / were going to catch up with male athletes. She asked if / whether men will / would always be faster, or if / whether women will / would be just as fast one day.
 8 Gary admitted that he didn't know. He said that he guessed that women would get faster, but that men would also get faster. He said that he didn't think women would ever catch up.

40 Emphatic devices

A Possible answers

- 2 I need a good night's sleep.
 3 I only bought a T-shirt.
 4 I have never been so angry in my life!
 5 You should have complained to the manager.
 6 The clothes were not only expensive, but they were also badly made.
 7 I'm only saying that you ought to be a bit more careful.
 8 You may open this door under no circumstances. / You may not open this door under any circumstances.
 9 Did you write this email?
 10 You can't take the sweater home until you have paid for it.

- B 2d such 3i How 4b so 5f such 6a What
 7e How 8j so 9h What 10c such

- C 3 it was last week that she bought it.
 4 it was the shop assistant that / who was really unhelpful.
 5 it was her money (back) that she asked the shop assistant for.
 6 it was because the shop assistant didn't listen / was rude / didn't help her that she got angry.
 7 the manager did help her.
 8 it's Chloe that / who is never going back to the shop.
 9 it was a hole that Chloe found in the sweater.
 10 it's Chloe that is / who is wearing the sweater now.

- D 2 once have I complained
 3 did I know, but
 4 I did clean them
 5 had we sat down than
 6 came three at
 7 I was young have I
 8 only did they drive
 9 the room ran the children
 10 I tell you can you

- E 2 had I opened my mouth to speak when she interrupted me;
 had I opened my mouth to speak than she interrupted me
 3 February that we (last) visited them;
 February have we visited them
 4 the film finished did they stop talking;
 until the film finished that they stopped talking
 5 I feel like doing is just sitting and reading my book;
 I feel like doing is just sitting and reading my book
 6 of its hole came a fox while we were watching;
 was a fox came out of its hole while we were watching
 7 did I know (that) we'd still be friends 10 years later;
 didn't know is that we'd still be friends 10 years later.
 8 boring match; a boring match

R5 Review: word formation; conditionals; relative and adverbial clauses; question forms; indirect speech; emphatic devices

- A 2 fed up; mistreated
 3 five-star; unwatchable
 4 heart-breaking; relationship
 5 highly-paid; awareness
 6 10-kilometre; encouragement
 7 well-behaved; childish.
 8 play-acting; discomfort
 9 one-sided; outclassed
 B 2c 3b 4a 5c 6a 7b 8c
 C 2c 3b 4a 5a 6b 7c 8b

- D 2 Much as 3 until 4 Despite 5 which
6 having 7 which 8 now 9 What
10 wherever 11 no matter 12 whose
13 why

- E 2 whose car that is
3 was rumoured to have resigned
4 asked me if / whether I had / I'd seen
5 is your brother mainly interested in
6 warned her to be careful with / warned her
about being careful with
7 should not (shouldn't) have come, should
8 would ring Nancy the following day
9 wanted to know where she was
10 I thought it / that might be

- F 2 when up stepped
3 What I thought was that
4 At no point did Michelle tell us that
5 I do appreciate everything
6 Not only does Catherine have good ideas but
7 All I did was to borrow
8 sooner had we got to the beach than
9 It was because you recommended it that
10 once was Mike given

41 Linking words

- A 2f 3h 4b 5i 6j 7d 8g 9a 10e

- B 2 However 3 though
4 In spite 5 yet 6 Although
7 Even though 8 Despite

- C 2 that 3 For another 4 either 5 so
6 On the other 7 not only 8 neither

D Possible answers

- 2 the terrible weather / the fact that the
weather has been terrible / the weather
being terrible, the match is cancelled
3 your help, I wouldn't / couldn't have finished
on time
4 their (excessively) high prices / the fact that
their prices are too high, no one can afford to
eat there
5 the (excessive) length of the film / the fact
that the film was too long, it was perfect
6 watching TV all the time, you should go out
in the sunshine
7 my sister, everyone in my family is left-
handed
8 (drinking) fizzy drinks, drink some water
9 being a brilliant pianist, she's also very nice
10 my lucky shoes / the fact (that) I was wearing
my lucky shoes, I won the game

- E 2 Or rather 3 Well 4 For instance
5 In other words 6 namely
7 by the way 8 say 9 indeed
10 To put it another way

42 Reference techniques

- A 2 the art gallery / exhibition
3 this art gallery 4 other art galleries
5 this art gallery
6 the idea of work by disabled artists
7 the paintings 8 the paintings
9 in the gallery
10 the whole art gallery / exhibition

- B 2 →
3 ←
4 ←
5 ←
6 ←
7 →
8 ←
9 ←
10 ←

- C 2i 3b 4g 5a 6d 7e 8j 9c 10h

- D 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a

- E 2 He 3 there 4 he 5 her 6 her 7 it
8 He 9 He 10 it 11 this 12 He

- b criminal, burglar, robber, crook, villain, etc.
c pack, packet.
d work of art, masterpiece, painting, image, etc.

43 Ellipsis and substitution

- A 2 was it terrible 3 I; I
4 I; people; meant to drive
5 That's / You're; The / My
6 was he / she angry
7 He / She; been practising
8 been practising; have you been practising
9 I've been practising; I've 10 You're / That's

- B 2 cH 3 dG 4 aC 5 fA 6 eB 7 hE
8 bF

- C 2 is the book by?
3 are you going dancing with?
4 is the news about?
5 can't you come to my house on Tuesday?
6 did you buy the DVD from?
7 have you got to go to?
8 did you open the tin of beans with?

- D 2 Neither does mine; Yes, he does!
3 Nor would I; Wouldn't you?
4 Should I?; So should you!
5 We didn't; So did they.
6 Neither can I; Can't you?
7 So does ours; Theirs doesn't.
8 Hasn't she?; Neither have we.
9 So have I; Have you?
10 Are you?; So am I.

- E 2 We've bought a new TV and ~~we've bought a~~
~~new~~ digital camera.
3 He had a driving lesson today and I had ~~a~~
~~driving lesson~~ one yesterday.
4 I've never been to England and ~~I've never~~ or
met an English person.
5 I've never been to England and ~~I never will~~ ~~go~~
~~to England~~.
6 I am a 20-year-old university student and ~~I~~
would like to apply for the position of sales
assistant in your shop.
7 Don't forget to take your passports and ~~don't~~
~~forget to take~~ your tickets.
8 I've bought some new shoes. You can have
my old ~~shoes~~ ones.
9 I didn't watch the film. I don't think you
should ~~watch the film~~ (it) either.
10 I don't want to take my driving test again,
but I'll probably have to ~~take my driving test~~
~~again~~.

44 Formal and academic English

A Possible answers

- 2 Further / Additional evidence may be found
soon.
3 In this paper, we will / shall discuss our
experiments.
4 It has been argued that there has been
insufficient time for language to develop.
5 We believe the theory has several
weaknesses.
6 In his book, Winters claims / has claimed
that human language is considerably more
complex.
7 It is important to remember that they have
found no evidence for this.
8 We were provided with insufficient support /
assistance.

- 9 A good deal of research needs to be done due
to the dangers of mistakes.

- 10 Language may have started millions of years
ago.

- B 2 production of; by 3 failure of
4 presentation of 5 discussion of
6 explosion of 7 discovery of
8 observation of; by 9 development of
10 understanding of

C Possible answers

- 2 It is necessary to conduct more experiments.
3 There was no evidence for the theory.
4 Their experiments began five years ago.
5 The research into the situation showed a link
between the two events.
6 The researchers hoped to get a better
understanding of the process.
7 Their research has proved that this is
impossible.
8 It is expected that more evidence will be
found.
9 A series of tests was conducted in order to
investigate the theory.
10 There is no real understanding of the cause of
this behaviour. / The cause of this behaviour is
not really understood.

- D 2 The experiment revealed an unexpected
problem: the process did not work at low
temperatures.
3 We have identified three possible causes for
the failure of the experiment: the equipment
may have been faulty; the wrong chemical may
have been used; or the results may have been
recorded incorrectly.
4 There are a number of possible interpretations
of the sign: it could mean the monkey is going
into the tree; it could simply refer to the fact
that there is a monkey in the tree; or it could say
that this is a tree where monkeys often hide.
5 Early researchers believed this was impossible;
later researchers have shown that it is in fact
possible, but only under specific conditions.
6 There is one final stage in our analysis: we need
to decide whether the behaviour caused the
changes in the brain or whether the changes led
to the new behaviour.

E Possible answers

- 2 The decision to stop the experiments, which
was taken last week, was hugely unpopular with
internationally respected experts in chemistry.
3 The failure of the operation as a result of
insufficient time caused deep disagreement
among scientists.
4 The incredibly important discovery by
archaeologists of a fossil of a bone which
had been used as a tool changed scientists'
understanding of how early tools developed.
5 The extremely widely reported prediction
by experts that a new form of life would be
discovered led to demands from scientists for
more money to spend on research.

45 Informal and spoken English

- A 2 There aren't enough people here.
3 Do you think they heard us?
4 I don't know if Kelly can go, because she is
busy.
5 I would have gone if I had known it was so
important.
6 Who is going to pay for it?
7 Ruth wants to talk to you. I don't know what
she wants.

- 8 Did you do anything nice last weekend?
 9 You are not going to like this.
 10 It will be the first time (that) he has seen it.

- B 2 How was that window broken?
 3 reach / go 4 have
 5 continue / do / carry on with 6 received
 7 became / were 8 buy / obtain
 9 achieve / do anything 10 becoming

- C 2 Dunno 3 cos 4 whatever 5 gonna
 6 wanna 7 gotta
 b BTW c IMHO d BTW e TX f BFN
 g BFN

- D 2 kids 3 telly / TV; paper; info; web / net
 4 pretty; maybe 5 really; chat; guy
 6 stuff; really; loads of / plenty of
 7 a bit of; was like 8 a couple of; Yeah; great

- E Possible answers
 2 - 3 !!! 4 - 5 !!! 6 ???
 7 ... 8 - 9 ??? 10 !?!

46 International English

A Possible answers

- 2 Technical English which non-experts can't understand
 3 IntE, especially when you first meet the people
 4 IntE
 5 Very informal IntE, with some informal language that others wouldn't understand
 6 IntE
 7 BrE
 8 AmE, but IntE would also be useful
 9 IntE, especially when you first meet the people
 10 Possibly IntE, but accuracy is less important in this situation.

- B 2 False 3 True
 4 False (it depends on the situation)
 5 True 6 True 7 True 8 False
 9 True
 10 True (as in Canadian English, for example)

- C 2 a lorry / a truck 3 sweets / candy
 4 a queue / a line 5 a fortnight / two weeks
 6 a biscuit / a cookie 7 a toilet / a restroom
 8 a nappy / a diaper 9 curtains / drapes
 10 a tap / a faucet 11 trainers / sneakers
 12 a pram / a stroller

- D 2 The rock band have decided to split up after 20 years together.
 BrE - no need to change
 3 They recommended that she change her behavior.
 AmE - no need to change
 4 I'm sorry - I shouldn't have got so angry when you burnt my toast.
 BrE - no need to change, but consider using burned
 5 A: Have you tried on your new shirt yet?
 B: Yes, it fit me perfectly.
 Mixture (A uses BrE; B uses AmE) - no need to change, but consider using fitted.
 6 It's better to put the baby in the stroller while you're waiting in line.
 AmE - no need to change
 7 The committee plans to organize its next meeting in a fortnight.
 BrE / Mixture (committee + singular = AmE / BrE; -ize = BrE / AmE; fortnight = BrE) - change fortnight to two weeks

- 8 A: Do you fancy trying one of these biscuits?
 B: Oh, yes please. Cheers.
 BrE - consider changing to: want to try, cookies, thanks

E Possible answers

- 2 I'm sure you'll make lots of friends
 3 Our group has far more women than men.
 4 The machine broke because you put too much paper in it.
 5 The children who / that were left in the playground were too noisy.
 6 She uses strange words that no one else understands.
 7 You probably won't learn new words if you don't listen carefully.
 8 We solved the first problem and then we found another three problems.

R6 Review: linking and reference words; ellipsis and substitution; formal and academic English; informal and spoken English

- A 2c 3a 4a 5a 6c 7b 8b 9b 10c 11a

- B 2 ones 3 came; brought 4 this 5 those
 6 they 7 them 8 as follows 9 it
 10 the latter

- C 2i 3j 4a 5h 6b 7c 8d 9e 10g

- D 2 I've been to the chemist's and ~~I've been to~~ the post office.
 3 If ~~it's~~ possible, go to bed early before an exam.
 4 Put the knives and ~~the~~ forks on the table.
 5 I don't want to have a drink but you may want to ~~have a drink~~.
 6 I saw the programme and ~~I~~ found it very interesting.
 8 did
 9 ones
 10 them
 11 one
 12 yours

- E 2 behaviour is becoming increasingly
 3 is expected that further evidence will emerge
 4 shall discuss the issue
 5 knowledge of dinosaurs has increased greatly
 6 were unable to provide us with assistance
 7 may have requested additional
 8 is a great deal of evidence to demonstrate that the Arctic is (being) affected by
 9 has been no explanation for the absence of
 10 is important to clarify this point before we continue

- F 3a 4b
 5b 6a
 7a 8b
 9b 10a
 11a 12b
 13b 14a
 15b 16a