

Answer key

1 Word class and word order

A Nouns: people, language, vowels, fox, dog, words
Pronouns: it, he
Adjectives: quick, brown, lazy, new
Verbs: use, has, jumps, studied
Adverbs: very carefully

- B 2 750,000,000 people 3 It
4 The quick brown fox 5 He

C Possible answers

- 2 He 3 goes / comes 4 slowly
5 tall 6 very 7 student 8 tells
9 hospital 10 They
- D 2 We speak Russian.
3 She is ('s) a strange woman.
4 My aunt drives very badly.
5 They live in this street.
6 He has two brothers.
7 The dog ate my sandwich.
8 We saw the new film.

My Turn!

2 pronouns 3 adjectives 4 verbs 5 adverbs

Possible answers

The ugly giraffe danced happily.
The beautiful woman watched the purple moon sadly.
The striped spider went to Morocco slowly.
We won a crazy tennis match quickly.

2 Be

- A 2 are 3 is 4 are 5 am 6 is 7 is
8 am 9 are 10 is
- B 2 are ('re) 3 is ('s) 4 are ('re) 5 is not (isn't)
6 Am 7 are not (aren't) 8 Is
- C 2 am ('m) 3 am not ('m not) 4 is
5 is not (isn't / 's not) 6 are 7 is not (isn't)
8 is ('s) 9 is 10 are ('re) 11 is not (isn't)
12 is ('s) 13 are 14 are ('re)
15 are not (aren't / 're not)
- D 2 Is King Henry your father? Yes, he is.
3 Is your mother the Queen? Yes, she is.
4 Are we brothers? No, we are not / we aren't /
we're not.
5 Are your sisters here? No, they are not / they
aren't / they're not.
6 Are you very rich? Yes, I am.
7 Is it cold in your house? No, it is not / isn't.
8 Am I your friend? Yes, you are.

My Turn!

Possible answers

2 isn't 3 is 4 am 5 are 6 's 7 are
8 'm 9 are not 10 's not

3 Present simple 1

- A 2 it does 3 it enjoys 4 it fixes 5 it misses
6 it says 7 it teaches 8 it thinks 9 it tries
10 it washes
- B 2 live 3 comes 4 visit 5 buys 6 has
7 show 8 studies
- C 2 walk 3 see 4 say 5 feel 6 has
7 goes 8 wears 9 goes 10 works
11 write

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I always eat toast.
3 You never have breakfast.
4 My teacher comes to school early.
5 The school opens at 8.30.
6 My friends sometimes walk with me.
7 We like school.

4 Present simple 2

- A 2 don't grow 3 Does 4 Do
5 doesn't include 6 don't think
7 don't see 8 don't live
- B 2 don't live 3 prefer 4 use
5 does not (doesn't) have 6 stays
7 does not (doesn't) stay 8 do not (don't) fight
- C 3 Does a vet look after animals?
4 Do zoo keepers work in shops?
5 Does a young colobus monkey have white fur?
6 Do we go to school on Sundays?
7 Do nurses work in a hospital?
8 Do you do sport in the evening?
- 3 Yes, he / she does.
4 No, they don't.
5 Yes, it does.
6 No, we don't!
7 Yes, they do.
8 Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

- D 2 don't eat 3 don't fight 4 has 5 have
6 doesn't look after 7 don't go home 8 love

My Turn!

- 2 Do (the) gorillas eat bananas?
3 Do (the) gorillas fight?
4 Does the park have a lot of gorillas?
5 Do (the) gorillas have babies?
6 Does a / the baby gorilla stay with its mother?
7 Does a / the baby gorilla drink milk?
8 Do you like your job?

Possible answers

Do you have a favourite gorilla?
Do you give the gorillas names?
Do you play with the baby gorillas?
Do the baby gorillas have toys?
Do most of the gorillas look after their babies?

5 Present continuous

- A 2 are singing 3 aren't waiting 4 am running
5 Am I speaking 6 are not enjoying
7 am living 8 Is that boy smiling
- B 3 are ('re) planning 4 am ('m) walking
5 are not (aren't / 're not) running
6 is ('s) drinking 7 am not ('m not) having
8 is ('s) carrying 9 is not (isn't / 's not) working
- C 2 am ('m) sitting 3 is ('s) telling
4 is ('s) showing 5 are not (aren't) looking
6 is not (isn't / 's not) shouting
7 is not (isn't / 's not) singing 8 is ('s) coming
9 's / is smiling 10 Are you doing
11 are ('re) bringing

- D 2 am not ('m not) feeling 3 are ('re) trying
4 are not (aren't / 're not) playing
5 are you wearing 6 is ('s) writing
7 Are ... carrying 8 is ('s) talking
9 Is ... studying 10 am not ('m not) staying

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 3 Yes, I am. 4 No, they aren't. 5 No, I'm not.
6 No, it isn't. 7 No, I'm not. 8 Yes, it is.
9 Yes, I am.

6 Present continuous and present simple

- A 2 Do you have 3 is snowing
4 speaks 5 don't know 6 is playing
7 Do you like 8 'm not laughing; 'm crying
- B 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a 9b 10a 11a 12b
- C 2 agree 3 Do ... need
4 is not (isn't / 's not) wearing 5 are ('re) carrying
6 do not (don't) know 7 Is ... waiting
8 is not (isn't) raining
- D 2 is shining 3 is ('s) wearing 4 comes
5 does not (doesn't) speak 6 study
7 (we) go 8 am ('m) sitting
9 do not (don't) think 10 lives
11 Are you working

My Turn!

Possible answers

I'm sitting on a ski lift. I'm wearing skis. I ski every day.
I don't like the cold weather!

7 Imperatives

- A 2 Leave 3 Don't take time 4 Close
5 don't open 6 Don't go back 7 Phone
- B 2 Don't worry 3 Go shopping 4 don't put
5 Take / Have 6 Have; Don't forget
7 pick up 8 Turn left
- C 2 Don't be / Don't arrive 3 Buy / Get
4 Don't buy / Don't get 5 Go; go / come
6 Turn; go / walk 7 Wait

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 1 Visit the art museum.
2 Have lunch in the market place.
3 Climb to the top of the hill.
4 Don't go to the parks at night.
5 Don't forget your camera.
6 Don't come on Saturday.

R1 Review: present simple and present continuous

- A 2 is ('s) running; is ('s) trying 3 works; fixes
4 is ('s) crying; cries
5 is having; are dancing; are chatting
6 studies; isn't studying; is ('s) making
7 doesn't want; says 8 has; relaxes; goes
- B 2 I'm not 3 Do 4 I don't 5 isn't 6 Is
7 Do 8 I don't 9 don't 10 isn't 11 isn't
12 don't
- C 2 My brother doesn't play the guitar, but he is ('s)
very good at singing.
3 We aren't ('re not) very happy. Our team isn't ('s)
not) winning.

- 4 Ann and Robert don't like London, and they aren't (re not) planning to stay here.
 5 Lucy isn't (s not) very good at dancing. We don't enjoy her shows.
 6 Marcus isn't playing a computer game at the moment. He doesn't play computer games every night.
 7 That song isn't very good. I don't want to listen to it again.
 8 Tony eats hamburgers. He eats a lot of meat.
 9 Joanna doesn't have a swimming competition next week, so she isn't (s not) practising very hard today.
 10 I go to school by bus – I don't walk. So I have time to read magazines on the way.

- D 2 Is your English getting 3 don't have
 4 am (m) practising 5 want 6 thinks
 7 don't think 8 Do you remember
 9 still think 10 is (s) learning
 11 is (s) playing 12 am (m) writing

- E 2 sleeps; goes; catches 3 Does; go; doesn't; goes
 4 play; wins; beats 5 Do; know; Does; have; does
 6 visit; lives 7 doesn't; snow; rains; don't; like
 8 Do; like; loves; doesn't; enjoy
 9 Does; stop; does; want

- F 2 Don't touch 3 be quiet 4 Don't look at
 5 Come 6 don't be late 7 Don't bring
 8 wait 9 don't go out 10 Drink

8 Past simple 1

- A 2 was; were; weren't 3 was; was
 4 Was; wasn't; was 5 Was; wasn't; were
 6 Were; weren't
 B 2 wasn't 3 was 4 Were you 5 weren't
 6 were you 7 were

C Possible answers

- 2 wasn't hungry 3 weren't friendly
 4 weren't afraid 5 wasn't hot
 6 wasn't clean / wasn't hot / wasn't very big
 7 weren't clean / weren't very big
 8 weren't in a hurry

- D 2 wasn't 3 were 4 was 5 is 6 is
 7 weren't 8 was 9 were 10 are

My Turn!

Possible answers

The people were very friendly and the shops were excellent. The streets weren't very crowded. It was a great day!

9 Past simple 2

- A 3 She lived in a flat.
 4 She did not (didn't) want a house.
 5 She preferred flats.
 6 She did not (didn't) watch TV much.
 7 She enjoyed dancing.
 8 She danced the Salsa.
 9 She learned Spanish.
 10 She did not (didn't) stay at home much.
 B 2 Did ... watch 3 worked 4 stopped
 5 didn't talk 6 travelled 7 Did ... pass
 8 listened 9 Did ... finish 10 didn't like
 C 2 asked 3 Did ... celebrate 4 replied
 5 didn't know 6 didn't work 7 tried
 8 failed 9 didn't like 10 preferred

My Turn!

- 3 30 teenagers didn't use the Internet yesterday.
 4 19 teenagers downloaded a song last week.
 5 35 teenagers played a computer game yesterday.
 6 58 teenagers emailed a friend last week.
 7 10 teenagers didn't like computers five years ago.

Possible answers

- 2 I used the Internet yesterday.
 3 I didn't download a song last week.
 4 I played a computer game yesterday.
 5 I didn't email a friend last week.
 6 I didn't like computers five years ago.

10 Past simple 3

- A break, get, hear, know, leave, make, mean, see, speak, take, think
 B 2 won 3 had 4 did not (didn't) sleep
 5 did not (didn't) eat 6 drank 7 paid
 8 went 9 fought 10 gave 11 left
 12 did not (didn't) come 13 became
 C ... ate / had bread and (drank) water for breakfast. She didn't go to school, she went to work. Her work began at 6.30. She ate / had meat for lunch. She got home at 5.00. She made clothes in the evening. Before she went to bed, she told a story to her sister. She didn't sleep in a bed, she slept on the floor.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 3 Yes, I did. I bought some chocolate.
 4 No, I didn't. I went to bed early.
 5 Yes, I did. I forgot my Geography homework.
 6 Yes, I did. I saw Lucy.
 7 Did you get any messages? Yes, I did. Lucy sent me a text.
 8 Did you drink coffee? No, I didn't. I drank two cans of cola.
 9 Did you feel happy? Yes, I did. I was very happy.

11 Past continuous

- A 2 was shining 3 was wearing 4 was reading
 5 was drinking 6 was feeling
 B 2 It was getting late and the man was working quickly.
 3 The pencil broke while I was writing down her phone number.
 4 It was snowing but we were not (weren't) wearing warm clothes.
 5 A cat ran in front of the car when I was driving home.
 6 The lights changed while she was still crossing the road.
 7 You were still sleeping when I got up.
 8 They were not (weren't) building the stadium when I was living / lived in the city.
 C 2 caught 3 put 4 sent 5 followed
 6 were camping 7 were following 8 left
 9 went 10 took 11 were camping
 12 found 13 were sitting 14 were cooking

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I was having a shower. 3 Terrible! It was raining.
 4 Yes, I did. I wasn't wearing a coat.
 5 No, I wasn't. I wasn't feeling well.
 6 No, sorry, I wasn't listening.

R2 Review: past simple and past continuous

- A 2d 3b 4c 5e 6a
 B 3d 4c 5f 6e 7h 8g
 C 2 was walking 3 said 4 told
 5 was playing / played 6 met
 7 Did the Romans use 8 wasn't watching
 D 2 were playing 3 fell 4 hit 5 happened
 6 were coming 7 was drinking 8 heard
 9 were speaking 10 ran 11 gave
 E 2a 3b 4a 5a 6c 7b 8a 9b 10c

- F 2 While we were eating breakfast, the letter arrived.
 3 Sarah didn't go because she wasn't feeling very well.
 4 As I was falling, my parachute suddenly opened.
 5 Were you having a shower when I phoned?
 6 Gavin broke his arm while he was doing judo.

G Possible answers

- 2 I walked through the park on the way here and it was raining.
 3 I didn't want my sister to eat them.
 4 I was doing it but my dog ate it.
 5 I didn't sleep last night because I was worrying about the exam.
 6 I was playing tennis in the garden.
 H 2a 3b 4c 5a 6c

12 Present perfect 1

- A 2b 3a 4h 5f 6e 7i 8g 9d
 B 2 have (ve) already finished
 3 has not (hasn't) come 4 Have you had
 5 has stolen 6 have (ve) just bought
 7 have (ve) just cleaned 8 Have you phoned
 9 have (ve) already seen
 C 2 Have you tidied your cave yet? No, I haven't.
 3 Have you done your science homework yet? Yes, I have.
 4 Have you had a bath yet? No, I haven't.
 5 Have you washed the dinosaur yet? No, I haven't.
 6 Have you made your sandwiches yet? Yes, I have.
 7 Have you bought the dinosaur food yet? No, I haven't.

- 2 He has not (hasn't) had a bath yet.
 3 He has not (hasn't) washed the dinosaur yet.
 4 He has not (hasn't) bought the dinosaur food yet.

- D 2 He has not (hasn't) woken up yet.
 3 I still have not (haven't) read it.
 4 She has (s) just gone.
 5 I have (ve) given it to my dad.
 6 They still have not (haven't) told her.
 7 The postman has not (hasn't) come yet.
 8 I have (ve) just finished it.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I have (ve) read my book.
 3 I have (ve) phoned Julie.
 4 I have not (haven't) washed my school uniform.
 5 I have not (haven't) done my Maths homework.
 6 I have not (haven't) found my tie.

13 Present perfect 2

- A Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
 B 2 I have (ve) been / I haven't been
 3 I have (ve) read / I haven't read
 4 I have (ve) played / I haven't played
 5 I have (ve) seen / I haven't seen
 6 I have (ve) met / I haven't met
 7 I have (ve) broken / I haven't broken
 8 I have (ve) worked / I haven't worked
 9 I have (ve) run / I haven't run

Possible answers

My parents have been to Cuba.
 My teacher has (s) read a book in one day.
 My dad has (s) played rugby.
 My sister has (s) seen an elephant (too).
 My friend has (s) met a famous person.
 My cousin has (s) broken his leg.
 My neighbour has (s) worked in a restaurant.
 My aunt has (s) run ten kilometres.

- C 2 has not (hasn't / 's not) played
3 have ('ve) never spent
4 have not (haven't) met 5 have ('ve) gone
6 has ('s) written 7 have not (haven't) spoken
8 Has ... ever forgotten 9 have ('ve) seen
10 have ('ve) ever had

- D 2 been 3 been 4 gone 5 been

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 1 I have ('ve) held a snake in my hands.
- 2 I have ('ve) eaten Mexican food before.
- 3 I have ('ve) visited the Taj Mahal.
- 4 Have you ever held a snake in your hands?
- 5 Have you ever eaten Mexican food?
- 6 Have you ever visited the Taj Mahal?
- 7 Betty has ('s) held a snake in her hands.
- 8 Betty has ('s) never eaten Mexican food.
- 9 Betty has not ('s not / hasn't) visited the Taj Mahal before.

14 Present perfect 3

- A 2 for 3 since 4 since 5 for 6 for
7 since 8 since

- B 2 haven't seen 3 's been 4 've lived
5 've never had 6 have ... had
7 's always loved 8 has ... been
9 's worked 10 've always thought

- C 2 How long has she driven a Mini Cooper?
3 How long has she lived there / in Marylebone?
4 How long has he played the piano?
5 How long has he been a vegetarian?
6 How long has she spoken Italian?

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I haven't seen my cousin for ages.
- 3 I've been at this school since September.
- 4 I've known my best friend for one year.
- 5 I haven't done the washing-up for weeks.
- 6 My family has / have always lived here.

15 Present perfect or past simple?

- A 2 acted 3 has starred 4 has worked
5 was 6 became; was 7 've had

- B 2 was 3 Have ... heard 4 did ... dream
5 has ('s) bought 6 came 7 were
8 haven't worn

- C 3a 4b 5b 6a 7b 8a

My Turn!

- 2 When did you last go swimming?
- 3 How many different schools have you studied at before now?
- 4 What did you do yesterday?
- 5 How many exams have you taken / did you take this year?
- 6 When your mother was young, where did she live?
- 7 Have you ever lived in another country?
- 8 What did your family do last weekend?

Possible answers

- 2 I went swimming last week.
- 3 I've studied at three different schools (so far).
- 4 I went shopping.
- 5 Up to now, I've taken ten exams. / I took ten exams this year.
- 6 She lived in a village in the mountains.
- 7 Yes, I have. I've lived in Switzerland.
- 8 We ate in a restaurant.

16 Used to

- A 2 He used to work in a supermarket.
3 He didn't use to have a big house.
4 He didn't use to play golf.
5 He used to wear cheap clothes.
6 He used to be happy.

- B 3 snowed / used to snow 4 met
5 watch / use to watch
6 wasn't / never used to be
7 went 8 went / used to go
- C 3 There used to be bears in England.
4 People didn't use to eat a lot of meat.
5 Builders used to make houses out of wood.
6 Most people didn't use to live in towns.
7 Travelling by sea used to be dangerous.
8 Children didn't use to learn English.

- D 2 Were you / Did you use to be
3 didn't worry / didn't use to worry
4 did / used to do 5 criticised / used to criticise
6 didn't listen / didn't use to listen
7 sat / used to sit
8 didn't answer / didn't use to answer
9 changed 10 lost

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I didn't use to have a cat.
- 3 I used to want to be an astronaut.
- 4 I never used to go to discos.
- 5 I didn't use to like swimming.
- 6 I used to be afraid of the dark.

R3 Review: present perfect and used to

- A eaten; do, did; fall, fallen; feel, felt; get, got; have, had; looked, looked; live, lived; make, made; played, played; walked, walked; write, written

- B 2 Did you use to play computer games when you were a child?
3 -
4 The Romans used to eat a lot of fish.
5 She used to play the violin at university.
6 -
7 Didn't they use to work hard at their old school?
8 -

- C 2 Have you ever made a pizza?
3 Has the film started yet?
4 How many times have you ridden a horse?
5 Have you read all seven Harry Potter books?
6 How long have Henry and Gloria been married?
7 Have you ever had a party in your house?
8 Has Tony said thank-you for the present yet?
9 Have you studied English before?
10 Has Maria cleaned her shoes yet?

- D 2 No, I've never made a pizza.
3 Yes, it's just started.
4 I've ridden a horse three times.
5 I've read four of them already, but I haven't read the other three yet.
6 They've been married for two years.
7 Yes, I have. I had a party in my house last year.
8 Yes, he's already said thank-you four times.
9 No, I've never studied English before.
10 Yes, she has. She cleaned them yesterday.

- E 2 Have ... seen; saw
3 have ... had; have ('ve) had
4 Did / Didn't ... (use to) play; did / used to
5 Have ... written; wrote
6 Have ... met; met
7 Have ... decided; have ('ve) decided; haven't decided
8 did ... (use to) want; used to want / wanted
9 Did ... watch; have ('ve) ... watched

- F 2 I've always been 3 decided 4 have
5 been 6 started 7 took 8 I've cycled
9 yet 10 haven't 11 yet 12 used
13 since 14 Have 15 I've fallen
16 haven't 17 always 18 I've had
19 met 20 haven't 21 I've collected

17 Will, shall, won't

- A 3 We'll 4 x
5 won't 6 x
7 won't 8 x
9 I'll
10 won't
11 it'll

B Possible answers

- 2 will 3 won't 4 'll 5 won't 6 won't
7 'll 8 will 9 will 10 won't

- C 2 I will ('ll) give her some milk.
3 I will ('ll) buy some tomorrow.
4 I will ('ll) do it tomorrow.
5 I will ('ll) have a swim.
6 I will ('ll) talk to him.

- D 2 will 3 Shall 4 Will 5 won't 6 will
7 Shall 8 will 9 'll 10 will 11 won't

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 3 I think robots will do all the housework.
- 4 I don't think children will drive to school.
- 5 I'm sure everyone will have a computer.
- 6 I hope people won't live until they are 120.
- 7 I think I won't be rich.
- 8 I'm not sure the world will be very different.

18 Present continuous with future meaning

- A 2 is ('s) leaving 3 is meeting 4 are ('re) signing
5 is ('s) having 6 are ('re) reading
7 is ('s) seeing 8 are interviewing
9 is ('s) taking 10 is ('s) meeting

- B 2a 3e 4d 5b

- 2 Are you having a holiday there?
No, I am ('m) doing a drama course.
3 Are you flying to Zurich?
Yes, but I am ('m) not staying in Zurich.
4 Where are you staying?
I am ('m) renting a flat in Geneva.
5 Is your sister travelling with you?
No, we are ('re) not going together.

- C 2 am ('m) not spending
3 am ('m) meeting
4 Is ... taking 5 is ('s) playing 6 is ('s) coming
7 Is ... playing 8 is ('s) giving
9 is not (isn't / 's not) staying
10 are ... doing
11 am not ('m not) doing

My Turn!

Possible answers

- I'm meeting the Queen of England on Saturday.
We're having a party on my yacht.
I'm not working next week.
I'm meeting my fans.
I'm buying a new castle.
I'm not speaking to the reporters.

19 Be going to

- A 2 is ('s) going to break the
3 is not (isn't / 's not) going to snow
4 is ('s) going to cry 5 is not (isn't) going to finish
6 is ('s) going to have

- B 2 is ('s) going to 3 Are ... going to
4 is not ('s not / isn't) going to
5 are ('re) going to 6 Is ... going to
7 are not ('re not / aren't) going to

- C 3 going to win 4 going to study
5 going to have / having 6 going to finish
7 going to write 8 going to take / taking

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 He is ('s) going to buy it.
3 I am ('m) going to arrange private lessons.
4 You are ('re) going to be a doctor.
5 Sally is ('s) going to get a better job.
6 They are ('re) going to move to the country.
7 You are ('re) going to give (him) the money (to him).

R4 Review: the future

- A 2h 3b 4f 5a 6d 7c 8g

- B 1 Will your sister want to come ... ?; Will they arrive on time?; Yes, she will.; I think it'll be really good.; No, it won't.
2 Shall we go dancing tonight?
3 Are you meeting Rachel tonight?; Is Dan cooking dinner tonight?
4 Is the train going to be late?; Are you both going to watch the tennis match?; I'm going to stay at home.
- C 3 Are we going to be late?
4 Will I need my passport at the hotel?
5 Susan isn't going to the party, so I won't go.
6 You won't enjoy this book.
7 Is it going to snow tonight?
8 Are you going to be sick?
9 Will your parents be angry?
10 We aren't going to win the match.
- D 2 I'm going to 3 I'll 4 I'm going to
5 I'm going to 6 won't 7 I'll
8 are all going to 9 I'll 10 Are you going
11 I'm going to 12 I'm going to

- E 3a 4b 5a 6b 7b 8a 9b 10a

F Possible answers

- 2 It will not (won't) be very cold next week.
3 I am ('m) going to the cinema tonight.
4 I am ('m) not going to go to the cinema next week.
5 My favourite football team is playing a match this weekend.
6 My favourite football team is not (isn't) going to win the cup this year.
7 We are ('re) going to a hot country on holiday next week.
8 We are ('re) going to go to a hot country on holiday this summer.

20 Modal verbs: can, could, be able to

- A 2 can't 3 were not able to
4 were able to 5 could 6 will be able to
- B 2 I couldn't remember her name.
3 The child wasn't able to stand.
4 Can we meet at 7?
5 He couldn't answer the question.
6 I can't play tennis.
7 Can she drive a truck?
8 My friends weren't able to come.
- C 2c 3d 4a 5b 6c 7c 8d
- D 2 Can ... speak 3 will be able to have
4 can ... imagine 5 can't see
6 Could ... understand 7 could hear
8 won't be able to come

My Turn!

Possible answers

- When I was four,
I couldn't stand on my head.
I could touch my toes with my nose.
Now,
I can speak English.
I can stand on my head.
I can't drive.
In the future,
I will be able to run 10 kilometres.
I won't be able to touch my toes with my nose.
I will be able to drive.

21 Modals for requests: can, could, may

- A 2d 3f 4i 5a 6b 7g 8e 9c
- B 2 (Please) Can / Could / May I speak to Sarah (please)?
3 (Please) Can / Could / May we come home late tonight (please)?
4 (Please) Can / Could / May I ride your bike (please)?
- C 2 May I use your mobile (phone)?
3 Could / Can you help me?
4 May I come in?
5 Could / Can we meet after school?
6 Could / Can you bring your CD?
7 Could / Can you close the window?
8 Could / Can we start?
- D 2 Could / Can you (please) buy me a new bike (please)?
3 Could / Can / May I (please) visit London (please)?
4 Could / Can you (please) translate this email from my friend in Mongolia (please)?
5 Could / Can you (please) do my Geography homework (please)?
6 Could / Can you (please) send my sister a birthday present (please)?
7 Could / Can / May I (please) go into space (please)?
8 Could / Can / May I (please) be in the next Spider-Man film (please)?

My Turn!

Possible answers

- Could I be President for a day, please?
Please could you lend me 200 euros?
Can I have my own room, please?

22 Must, have to and can't

- A All answers: have to / don't have to
- B 2 You mustn't / can't talk on your mobile phone.
3 You mustn't / can't ride your bike here.
4 Cars must drive under 60 km per hour.
5 You mustn't / can't drink the water.
6 You must be quiet here.
- C **Possible answer**
I must ...
buy a new bag
and talk to my dad
and eat chips.
I must not ...
buy my dad
or talk to chips
or eat a new bag.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- I have to pay in advance.
I have to bring a tent.
I mustn't make a lot of noise.
I mustn't have parties.
I don't have to arrive early.

23 Should, ought to

- A 2g 3h 4a 5d 6e 7b 8f
- B 2 should buy 3 should meet 4 should open
5 should say 6 should kiss 7 should eat
8 should give
- C 2b 3c 4a 5c 6b
- D **Possible answers**
You should play loud music too!
You should borrow a dress from your sister.
You should ask him what he wants.
You should go home.
You shouldn't worry about it.
You should find a good manager.
You ought to do what she says.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- Tourists shouldn't stay in expensive hotels.
People should always say 'Please' and 'Thank you'.
You ought to travel on our beautiful trams.
You shouldn't go out after 22.00.
Tourists shouldn't forget to bring sun cream.

24 Modals of possibility: may, might

- A 2e 3h 4g 5a 6d 7f 8c
- B 3 might / may get lost
4 may / might run away.
5 might not / may not / mightn't find the Yeti.
6 might not / may not / mightn't have enough food.
7 might / may follow
8 might not / may not / mightn't attack
9 may / might write a book
10 might not / may not / mightn't survive!
- C 2 might / may need 3 might not / may not have
4 might not / may not work
5 might / may see / find 6 might / may be
7 might not / may not like
8 might not / may not see / find
9 might / may write 10 might / may be

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 It might be burnt. 3 The dog may be lost.
4 Your neighbour might have an important message for you.
5 The other person may not speak English.
6 It might be your imagination.
7 He may not like opera.
8 She might be on holiday.

R5 Review: modals

- A 2 could 3 have 4 May / Can / Could
5 ought / have 6 might / may / could
7 can 8 Should 9 can / may 10 have
11 Could / Can 12 mustn't
- B b2 c11 d4 e9 f1 g12 h3 i10
j8 k5 l6
- C 2 can 3 will be able to 4 had to
5 must / have to 6 will have to
7 could / couldn't; couldn't / could
8 can; can't 9 will be able to; won't be able to
10 didn't have to; had to
11 have to; don't have to
12 won't have to; won't have to; will have to
- D 2 might know 3 be able to play
4 May I open 5 has to be 6 Could you wait
7 may not be 8 don't have to wear
- E 2a 3c 4b 5a 6c

- F 2 could 3 may / might / could 4 have to
5 be able to 6 Should / Must 7 ought
8 have to 9 may / might / could
10 may / could / might 11 may / might
12 should / could / might 13 May / Can / Could
14 can't 15 may / might 16 Can / Could

25 Yes / no questions and short answers

- A 2b 3a 4d 5c 6g 7f
B 3 No, it doesn't. 4 No, he / she isn't.
5 No, he / she hasn't. 6 Yes, they are.
7 Yes, they do. 8 Yes, we have.

C Possible answers

Is a bee black and yellow?
Have you ever seen a ladybird larva?
Do beetles have wings?
Do mosquitoes have spots?
Does a bee lay eggs?
Have you ever picked up a worm?

My Turn!

- 2 Are you over 18? No, I'm not.
3 Do you have more than one bag? Yes, I do.
4 Do you live in the USA? No, I don't.
5 Is your grandmother living in the USA? Yes, she is.
6 Have you been to the USA before? No, I haven't.
7 Are you staying for more than a month? No, I'm not.

26 Question words: Where? When? Why? How? Whose?

- A 2 Why is he famous?
3 Where did the farmer find the body?
4 Whose farm was it?
5 When did the Romans invade Britain?
6 Why did the Celts kill him?
7 How do people know about this?
8 Where can we see him?
B 2 Where 3 How 4 When 5 Whose
6 Why 7 How 8 When
C 2 When did; eleventh
3 Whose ... is; George Washington
4 Where were; Greece 5 How did; An apple
6 Why did; Microsoft 7 Whose ... is; Brazil
8 How did; horse
D 3 Where do you (usually) celebrate (it)?
4 Why do you celebrate (it) at home?
5 How did you celebrate (it) last year?
6 Whose idea was that? 7 When did it start?
8 Why did it start then / early?
9 Why did you invite your gran?

My Turn!

Possible answers

Who is the man?
Why is he afraid?
When did he arrive?
Where are the police?
Whose voice is it?
Why won't his car start?
Whose face is it?
How can I find out the end of this story?

27 Object and subject questions

- A 2 What happened on 4 April 1968? g
3 Who wrote *Around the World in 80 Days*? a
4 What landed on Mars in 1976? c
5 Who did Will Smith marry in 1997? d
6 What did Frank Whittle invent? f
8 What did Neil Armstrong do in 1969? b

- B 2 Who lives at 10 Downing Street?
3 What destroyed most of San Francisco in 1906?
4 Who does Mary Jane Watson love? Who loves Mary Jane Watson?
5 Who painted *Sunflowers*?
6 What did Tim Berners-Lee invent?
7 Who did Elton John sing about in his song *Candle in the Wind*?

- C 3 What does Kelly like? 4 Who likes cats?
5 Who told my neighbour that I didn't like school?
6 Who did my neighbour tell?
7 & 8 What makes the world go round? / What does the world make?

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 Who teaches the sports / classes / us?
3 What happens (on a sports activity course)?
4 Who can come on the course?
5 What do I (need to / have to) wear?
6 What do I (need to / have to) bring?
7 Who do I contact?

28 Be like and look like

- A 2f 3a 4e 5c 6b
B 2 What does sulphur smell like?
3 What does honey taste like?
4 What do feathers feel like?
5 What do drums sound like?
C Possible answers
What do Superman and Lois look like?
What does Harry Potter look like?
What did Charlie Chaplin look like?
What is ('s) the weather like?
What is ('s) the weather going to be like?
What is ('s) Harry Potter like?
What are Superman and Lois like?
What was the weather like?
What was the party like?
What were the first computers like?
What are your grandparents like?

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 What does your sister / she look like?
3 How's your mother?
4 What is ('s) Sicily / Sardinia like?
5 What was the hotel like?
6 How are you?
7 What was the party / it like?
8 What are your grandparents like? What do your grandparents look like?
9 What is your teacher like? / What does your teacher look like?

29 What? and Which?

- A 2 Which car 3 Which way 4 Which planet
5 Which telephone / phone 6 Which bed
B 2 Which 3 What / Which 4 What / Which
5 What / Which 6 Which
C 2 Which 3 What 4 Which 5 What
6 Which 7 what 8 What 9 Which
10 What

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 Which one is the queen?
3 What / Which countries do honey bees live in?
4 Which continent doesn't have bees?
5 What / Which kind(s) of bees do you have?
6 What / Which is the best honey?

30 How ...? questions

- A 2a 3f 4h 5d 6g 7b 8e
B 2 far 3 good 4 long 5 much 6 fast
7 often
C 2 often do you
3 cold / warm is (NOT *How hot is...?* because water in the sea doesn't get hot.)
4 far is it 5 long did it 6 much did you

My Turn!

- 2 How fast / quickly do / can you swim?
3 How tall are you?
4 How fast can you run?
5 How early do you have to get up?

31 So and neither

- A 2e 3c 4f 5h 6d 7a 8b
B 2 So do I. Me too. 3 Neither do I. Me neither.
4 So am I. Me too. 5 Neither do I. Me neither.
6 So do I. Me too. 7 Neither am I. Me neither.
8 So do I. Me too.
C 2 Suzi chats on the website every evening and so does Abi.
3 Suzi doesn't eat chocolate and neither does Abi.
4 Suzi is good at English and so is Abi.
5 Suzi doesn't watch horror movies and neither does Abi.
6 Suzi hates football and so does Abi.
7 Suzi isn't going out this weekend and neither is Abi.
8 Suzi thinks winter is boring and so does Abi.
D 2 neither are my friends. 3 So is her sister.
4 Neither did I! 5 Neither has my mum.
6 So was I. 7 So did we. 8 Neither can I.
9 Neither is her husband.
10 So do my cousins. 11 So am I.
12 Neither were you!

My Turn!

Possible answers

Todd, Nicko and Emma don't like cabbage and neither do I.
Nicko doesn't like Maths and neither does Emma, Nicko and Emma don't like Maths and neither do I.
Todd is a Manchester United fan and so is Nicko.
Emma is not / isn't a Manchester United fan and neither am I.
Emma thinks winter is boring and so do I.

32 Question tags

- A 2a 3i 4h 5g 6c 7d 8f 9b
B 2 are we? 3 aren't I? 4 isn't he?
5 will it / he / she? 6 didn't you?
7 doesn't she? 8 didn't they?
9 has it? 10 do you?
C 3 Yes, I am. 4 No, it isn't / it's not.
5 Yes, he did. 6 No, we haven't.
7 Yes, it / he / she can. 8 No, they're not / aren't.
D 2 am I 3 is it 4 do you 5 haven't you
6 isn't it 7 will it
E 2 You broke it, didn't you?
3 You will go, won't you?
4 You're very tired, aren't you?

My Turn!

Possible answers

The music wasn't loud, was it?
Fred was there, wasn't he?
Jake's parents were there, weren't they?
You didn't leave early, did you?

R6 Review: questions and answers

A 2b 3d 4g 5a 6e 7c 8f 9j 10i

B (Possible answers in brackets)

- 1 What kind of music do you like? (I love hip hop.)
 - 2 Who wrote your favourite book? (J. K. Rowling)
 - 3 How old are your parents? (40 and 42)
 - 4 Whose computer do you use? (I use my computer or my mum's.)
 - 5 What are your friends like? (They are (re) very nice.)
 - 6 How many countries have you visited? (I have / 've visited / been to five countries.)
 - 7 What colour are your eyes? (They are (re) blue.)
 - 8 How often do you play computer games? (Every day)
 - 9 How long does it take to get to school? (20 minutes)
- C
- 2 don't you; I don't; So do I
 - 3 did you; I did; Neither did I
 - 4 can you; I can; Neither can I
 - 5 haven't you; I haven't; So have I
 - 6 do you; I do; Neither do I
 - 7 isn't she; she isn't; So is
 - 8 hasn't he; he hasn't; So has

D 2l 3f 4j 5c 6i 7g 8m 9d 10k
11h 12b 13e

- E
- 2 What ... like
 - 3 How often
 - 4 What kind
 - 5 How many
 - 6 Whose coffee
 - 7 How much
 - 8 Which one
 - 9 How long
 - 10 What time

- F
- 2 What does he love?
 - 3 Whose computer did he open?
 - 4 Was she angry? 5 Why was she angry?
 - 6 Where did he put his first game?
 - 7 How many games has he written?
 - 8 Who wrote to him last week?
 - 9 Which game did the man like?
 - 10 Where is he going (to go) next week?

33 Have and have got

- A
- 3 I do not (don't) have blue eyes.
 - 4 We have a piano.
 - 5 She has blue eyes.
 - 6 She does not (doesn't) have a cold.
 - 7 He does not (doesn't) have a sister.
 - 8 He has a piano.
 - 9 They do not (don't) have a dog.
 - 10 They do not (don't) have a cold.
- B
- 3 have / have got
 - 4 have
 - 5 Do crocodiles have
 - 6 have
 - 7 have / have got
 - 8 had
 - 9 had
 - 10 didn't have
 - 11 Do you have / Have you got
- C
- 2 has / has got
 - 3 did not (didn't) have
 - 4 have / have got
 - 5 does not (doesn't) have / has not (hasn't) got
 - 6 had
 - 7 do not (don't) have / have not (haven't) got
 - 8 has / has got
- D
- 4 has / has (s) got
 - 5 have / have got
 - 6 had
 - 7 does not (doesn't) have / has not (hasn't) got
 - 8 have
 - 9 Does ... have / Has ... got
 - 10 had
 - 11 have
 - 12 did not (didn't) have; have
 - 13 Does ... have / Has ... got; does / has

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 Do you have a favourite crocodile?
- 3 Has your farm got any unusual crocodiles?
- 4 Will your TV show have any famous stars?
- 5 Can I have your autograph?

34 Make, do and get

- A do: an exam, exercise, homework, a job, the shopping, the washing
make: a dress, a paper plane, a salad

B 2a 3e 4g 5h 6c 7d 8f

- C
- 2 getting better
 - 3 get angry
 - 4 getting late
 - 5 get any text messages
 - 6 getting married
 - 7 get older
 - 8 get; some milk
 - 9 got lost
 - 10 got up; got dressed

My Turn!

- 2 Do you get / make a pizza or do the shopping?
- 3 Do you get up early or get up late?
- 4 Do you make him a snack or make him some lunch? / Do you make a snack for him or make some lunch for him? / Do you make a snack or make some lunch?
- 5 Do you get the bus or get to school late?
- 6 Do you get a job or do nothing?

35 Prepositional verbs

- A
- 2 came across
 - 3 consists of
 - 4 Look after
 - 5 suffer from
 - 6 depend on

- B
- 2 on
 - 3 for
 - 4 about
 - 5 for
 - 6 for
 - 7 about
 - 8 from
 - 9 to
 - 10 about

- C
- 2 believe
 - 3 look
 - 4 Get
 - 5 Look
 - 6 go
 - 7 come
 - 8 depend

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 3 What are / were you listening to?
- 4 What are / were you laughing at?
- 5 What are you looking at?
- 6 What do they talk about? / What are / were they talking about?
- 7 Who does (this coat) belong to?
- 8 Who paid / 's paying for the meal?

36 Phrasal verbs

- A
- 2 find out
 - 3 got back
 - 4 lay down
 - 5 woke up
 - 6 Hurry up
 - 7 take off
 - 8 break down.

B Possible answers

- 2 Take off your sunglasses. / Take your sunglasses off.
- 3 People should pick up their rubbish / pick their rubbish up when they go home.
- 4 Turn on the lights! / Turn the lights on!
- 5 I need to charge up my phone / charge my phone up first.
- 6 Turn up the music / the volume! / Turn the music / the volume up!
- 7 The policeman told off the children. / The policeman told the children off.
- 8 When you sit in a car, you need to put on your seat belt / put your seat belt on.
- 9 I've locked the door and thrown away the key / thrown the key away.

- C
- 2 put it on
 - 3 Look it up!
 - 4 turn it down
 - 5 tell her off
 - 6 Throw them away
 - 7 turn it off
 - 8 give it up

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I'd like it to wake me up.
- 3 I'd like it to turn on the TV.
- 4 I'd like it to take off my shoes.
- 5 I'd like it to find out the answers to my homework.

37 Verbs with two objects

- A
- 2 Do you get your sister a new phone?
 - 3 Do you phone or send him a text message?
 - 4 Do you offer the old woman your seat?
 - 5 Do you make your family lunch?
 - 6 Do you tell her the problem?
 - 7 Does your dad give you driving lessons?

B Possible answers

- 2 He is lending the woman his jacket. / He is lending her his jacket.
- 3 He is making his children a cake. / He is making them a cake.
- 4 She is giving her husband some flowers. / She is giving him some flowers.
- 5 She is throwing the boy the frisbee. / She is throwing him the frisbee.
- 6 He is buying his children some balloons. / He is buying them some balloons.

C Possible answers

- The woman made me / her / the boy a cup of tea / a present.
The woman made a cup of tea / a present for me / him / the boy.
I made her / the boy / the woman a cup of tea / a present.
I made a cup of tea / a present for her / the boy / the woman
The boy sold me / her / the woman a cup of tea / a new bike.
The boy sold a cup of tea / a new bike to me / her / the woman.
I sold her / the boy / the woman a cup of tea / a new bike.
I sold a cup of tea / a new bike to her / the boy / the woman.
The woman gave me / her / the boy a cup of tea / a new bike / a present / a message.
The woman gave a cup of tea / a new bike / a present / a message to me / her / the boy.
I gave her / the boy / the woman a cup of tea / a new bike / a present / a message.
I gave a cup of tea / a new bike / a present / a message to her / the boy / the woman.
The boy sent me / her / the woman a message.
The boy sent a message to me / her / the woman.
I sent her / the boy / the woman a message.
I sent a message to her / the boy / the woman.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 Read them a story. / Read a story to them.
- 3 Give him some money. / Give some money to him.
- 4 Make him a sandwich. / Make a sandwich for him
- 5 Bring me a drink. / Bring a drink to me.
- 6 Tell him / her / your friend the answer. (This is the most usual form with *tell*.)
- 7 Lend him / her / your friend your mobile phone. / Lend your mobile phone to him / her / your friend.

38 Verb + -ing or verb + to-infinitive; like and would like

- A
- 2 to have
 - 3 opening
 - 4 being
 - 5 to list
 - 6 to change
 - 7 to go / going
 - 8 to take
 - 9 eating
 - 10 painting
- B
- 2 I like playing tennis.
 - 3 I would (d) like to be a chef.
 - 4 Would you like to see my paintings?
 - 5 We like going / to go to the theatre.
 - 6 Would you like a drink?
- C
- 2 doing
 - 3 to have
 - 4 to make
 - 5 watch
 - 6 creating
 - 7 to be
 - 8 to understand
 - 9 to see
 - 10 to show
- D
- 2 to buy
 - 3 to learn
 - 4 to teach
 - 5 to study / studying
 - 6 listening
 - 7 spending
 - 8 writing
 - 9 to get
 - 10 to hear

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 3 I enjoy learning English.
- 4 I intend to do the PET exam.
- 5 One day my gran hopes to visit my auntie in America.
- 6 My dog hates going for a walk.
- 7 I need to exercise more.
- 8 My mum promised to buy me a new bike.

39 State verbs

- A 2d 3f 4a 5c 6b 7e
- B 2 does it mean 3 's growing 4 disagree
5 is watching 6 don't understand
7 Do you remember
8 Are computers becoming 9 It seems
10 don't doubt 11 are not listening
12 believes
- C 2 am ('m) thinking 3 is having 4 looks
5 have 6 does not (doesn't) think
7 are ... looking

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 I can smell flowers.
- 3 I can hear birds / insects.
- 4 It feels smooth / soft.
- 5 It tastes bitter / sweet.
- 6 I can smell dry sand.
- 7 I can hear nothing / the wind.
- 8 I can see dry sand / the horizon.
- 9 I feel alone / frightened / excited.

R7 Review: verb structures

- A 2h 3i 4k 5b 6j 7e 8d 9c 10a
11f 12g
- B 2 Yesterday David suggested going bowling tonight.
3 My mum decided to throw away my old trainers yesterday.
4 We want to make a birthday card for Sharon.
5 Last night, I finished studying at 10 pm.
6 I don't mind waiting for you.
7 She promised to take me to the cinema.
8 Last week, Duncan offered to buy me a ticket.
9 I need to speak to Jo now.
10 Alison refused to pay for her dinner.
- C 2 How many brothers does Steven have?
3 What are you worried about?
4 Who does this guitar belong to?
5 What kind of house have you got?
6 What time did the plane take off?
7 What does this word mean?
8 Where would Pauline like to go?
9 What does this sandwich taste like?
10 Who were they waiting for?
- D 2 planned 3 wanted 4 offered 5 prefer
6 make 7 made 8 laughed 9 getting
10 getting 11 turned 12 looked 13 sat
14 got 15 had 16 wait 17 bought
- E 2 to 3 at 4 about 5 on 6 of
7 for 8 on
- F 2 had 3 to 4 after 5 up 6 looks
7 for 8 'd like 9 like 10 Think about
11 up 12 turned it up

40 Countable and uncountable nouns

- A can be used in the plural: beach, car, cup, job, melon, piece, room, table, wave
can't be used in the plural: bread, cotton, furniture, happiness, luggage, traffic, work
- B 2 a 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 a 8 a
9 - 10 - 11 - 12 a

- C 2 information 3 sandwiches 4 comes
5 advice 6 hair; eyes 7 is 8 buses
9 luck 10 is

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 I cannot live without a car / food / friends.
- 3 A car is / Food is / Weekends are the best!
- 4 A car is / Money is / Good looks are not essential in life.
- 5 A friend is / Love is / Good looks are all you need. (The original line 'Love is all you need' comes from a Beatles song.)
- 6 A weekend doesn't / Love doesn't / Good looks don't last forever.
- 7 Everyone needs a friend / work / music.
- 8 Music / A friend / Knowledge is beautiful.

41 Plural nouns

- A 2 girls 3 tables 4 people 5 legs
6 beaches 7 tomatoes 8 bikes
9 countries 10 sheep 11 foxes
12 photos 13 families 14 wishes
- B 2 bags 3 children 4 wives 5 teeth
6 pianos 7 wolves 8 buses
9 women 10 sandwiches
- C 2 has 3 eat 4 are 5 comes 6 is
7 Do 8 understand 9 lives 10 Are
- D 2 models 3 rooms 4 clocks 5 watches
6 meetings 7 trees 8 children 9 people
10 boxes 11 shelves

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 I like Mondays but I don't know why!
 - 3 I like black jeans. They are ('re) cool.
 - 4 I don't like cheese sandwiches because they're not tasty.
 - 5 I like butterflies. They're beautiful.
 - 6 I like hip-hop music because my friend likes it.
 - 7 I don't like orange furniture. It's strange.
- I don't like rats because they are dirty.
I like French food. It's delicious.
I don't like tests because I get nervous.

42 Articles 1

- A 2 a nurse 3 the cat 4 Manchester
5 a tomato 6 the scissors 7 chocolate
8 a horror story 9 the game 10 Sport
11 an older brother 12 the Post Office
- B 2 - 3 an 4 a 5 a 6 - 7 a 8 the
9 the 10 a 11 the 12 the 13 the
14 the 15 a 16 the 17 The 18 the
19 an 20 the 21 the 22 a 23 the
24 the 25 - 26 the 27 the 28 the
- C 2 The colours of the English flag are red and blue. False. (They're red and white.)
3 Cats have nine lives. False.
4 There is a town called Moscow in America. True.
5 'Musicals' are plays or films with singers and dancers. True.
6 A mile is longer than a kilometre. True.
7 Elvis Presley played a concert in London. False. (Elvis never visited England.)
8 The original name of New York was New Rome. False. (It was New Amsterdam.)

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- There are birds in the tree. The leaves on the tree are brown. I don't like cats, but I like birds.

43 Articles 2

- A 2 the 3 a 4 The 5 a 6 the 7 the
8 an
- B 3a 4b 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a
- C 2 Where is the party tomorrow?
3 It was an exciting night.
4 Who is the most beautiful?
5 A horse is an animal.
6 Hot milk is nice on a cold day. / Cold milk is nice on a hot day.
7 The car park is full again.
8 People need music.
- D 2 - music 3 the forest 4 a tree
5 the birds 6 The sun 7 - wood
8 a guitar 9 the road 10 a knife
11 the tree

My Turn!

Some of the answers are possible ones.

- 2 The viola / The piano 3 The sea.
- 4 - Milk / - Sugar 5 A ship. 6 The moon.
- 7 A credit card. 8 - Happiness. / - Love.

R8 Review: nouns and articles

- A 3 dogs 4 men 5 shoes 6 tomatoes
7 boxes 8 tables 9 computers 10 mice
11 teeth 12 bananas 13 knives
14 houses 15 dictionaries
- B 2 Those ladies have pretty babies.
3 The men are going to buy (some) new watches.
4 The women found (some) mice under the pianos.
5 Those girls stole (some) glasses.
6 These buses have (some) broken windows.
7 The children are eating (some) potatoes.
8 Those farmers are buying (some) sheep and fish.
- C a/an some
city, family, advice, air, fun, furniture,
feeling, game, help, information,
garden, ice cream, luggage, music, soap,
problem, tree, soup, work
trip
- D 2 a 3 some 4 a 5 Some 6 any
7 any 8 some 9 a 10 some
- E 3b 4a 5a 6b 7a 8b 9b 10a 11a 12b
- F 2 an 3 A 4 - 5 the 6 the 7 the
8 the 9 the 10 - 11 the 12 a
13 the 14 the 15 the 16 the 17 the
18 - 19 the 20 - 21 a 22 the
23 the / a 24 a 25 the 26 the
- G 2 plays the violin 3 on / at the / a beach
4 all the cheese 5 the only brother of
6 an hour 7 the bank for a
8 on a business trip

44 This, that, these, those

- A 2 This 3 Those 4 this 5 This 6 these
7 That 8 That
- B 2 this 3 these 4 that 5 this
6 this 7 That 8 those
- C Possible answers
2 How much are these?
3 Who's that?
4 That's
5 Look at those flowers! / Aren't those flowers lovely!
6 are these your glasses
7 is this your phone

My Turn!**Possible answers**

These are my brothers, Tim and Tom. This building is my aunt's house. That tree behind the house is a cherry tree.

45 Some, any, no, none

- A 3 She has some bananas.
4 She doesn't have any tomatoes. / She has no tomatoes.
5 She doesn't have any coffee. / She has no coffee.
6 She has some soap.
- B 2 any 3 no 4 some 5 none 6 no
7 any 8 none 9 any 10 Some
- C 2 A: Have you got some / any American dollars with you?
B: Yes, I've got some.
3 A: Would you like some / any help?
B: I don't need any, thanks.
4 A: I need some biscuits.
B: I'm sorry, we don't have any (biscuits). / I'm sorry, there are none / there aren't any.
5 A: Do you understand any of the questions?
B: No, none.
6 A: Yes, we've got some. Which do you want?
B: Any.
- D 2 Some friendly people 3 any noisy factories
4 some delicious seafood
5 some beautiful walks
6 any money

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 3 The art gallery has some great paintings.
4 There are no sharks in the sea.
5 There isn't any problem with pollution.
6 Some people speak English.
7 We don't get any snow in winter.

46 Something, everywhere, nobody, anyone

- A 2e 3f 4b 5g 6c 7a
- B 2 anything 3 something 4 nothing
5 anything 6 something 7 someone
8 Everybody
- C 2 something 3 everyone / everybody
4 someone / somebody / no one / nobody
5 anyone / anybody 6 anything
7 something 8 anyone / anybody
9 somewhere
- D 2 I could see someone / somebody / everyone / everybody.
3 I didn't tell the police officer anything. / I told the police officer nothing.
4 The woman didn't tell me anything interesting. / The woman told me nothing interesting / The woman told me something boring.
5 Nobody / No one is happy / Everyone is sad.
6 Everybody / Everyone knows.
7 There was something unusual about her.
8 He's (He has) been everywhere / somewhere.

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 someone 3 Everybody 4 anywhere
5 nothing; nothing 6 Everyone 7 Nobody

47 Much, many, a lot of, a little, a few

- A 2 much 3 Many 4 much 5 many
6 many 7 much 8 many 9 much
10 many
- B Possible answers
2 A few sweets are not bad for you. / A little salt in your food is not bad for you.

- 3 A little love is better than none. / A few days off are better than none.
4 A few arguments are nothing to worry about. / A little rain is nothing to worry about.
- C 2 a lot of / lots of (many wouldn't be used here as this text is written in an informal style)
3 many / a lot of / lots of
4 much / a lot of
5 A few
6 a lot of / lots of (many wouldn't be used here as this text is written in an informal style)
7 much / a lot of 8 a few 9 a little

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 1 A lot / Not much / Only a little.
2 A lot / Not much / Only a little.
3 A lot / Not many / Only a few.
4 A lot / Not many / Only a few.
5 A lot / Not much / Only a little.
6 A lot / Not many / Only a few.
7 A lot / Not much / Only a little.
8 A lot / Not many / Only a few.

48 Subject and object pronouns

- A 2 It 3 She; them 4 he 5 you; me
6 it; us 7 You; her 8 We; you
- B 2 She 3 He 4 You 5 They 6 It
- C 2 We 3 them 4 you 5 him 6 them
7 They 8 it; her 9 them; me 10 us
- D 2 She 3 they 4 her 5 They 6 We
7 you 8 us / it 9 it 10 They 11 them
- E It has a big garden but most people don't know that it is a magic garden! Mr and Mrs Strange have a daughter, Mary Strange. Last summer, my brother and I saw her outside. She had a golden key. She took it, went to the gate of the garden and opened it. Quietly, we followed her inside. We saw Mr and Mrs Strange. They were sitting in a tree. Mary flew to them. A bird in the tree spoke to her and she answered it. We ran away.

My Turn!

- 3 I like / don't like them. 4 I like / don't like it.
5 I like / don't like him / her.
6 I like / don't like it. 7 I like / don't like her.
8 I like / don't like him. 9 I like / don't like them.

49 Possessive 's

- A 2 Rosa 3 Emilio 4 Anna and Fabio
5 Pietro and Stefano 6 Joe
- Possible answers**
8 is Anna's husband / Pietro and Stefano's father
9 is Pietro's wife / Joe and Carla's mother
10 is Pietro's brother / Joe's (Carla's) uncle
11 is Joe's sister / Pietro and Catherine's daughter / Anna and Lucio's granddaughter
12 are Pietro and Catherine's children / Anna and Lucio's grandchildren / Emilio and Rosa's great-grandchildren
- B 2 Emilio's 3 Emilio's
4 Rosa and Emilio's / Emilio and Rosa's
5 Rosa's 6 Rosa and Emilio's / Emilio and Rosa's
- C 2 Jack's 3 man's 4 Women's 5 managers'
6 Young people's 7 country's 8 parents'
9 husband's

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- My dad's favourite sport is motor racing.
My mum's birthday is in July.
My sister's hobby is surfing.
My grandparents' home is in the country.

My cousin's job is easy.

My brother's room is very untidy.

My sister's school is at the end of the road.

50 Whose?, my, mine

- A 2 my 3 his 4 my 5 her 6 my / our
7 our 8 your 9 my / our 10 their
- B 2 hers 3 My; Mine 4 their 5 her
6 My; yours 7 It's 8 their 9 your
- C 2 her 3 His 4 our 5 theirs 6 his
7 its / their 8 her 9 theirs 10 Our; ours
11 his 12 yours

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 Yes, I do. / No, mine is silver. / No, my phone is silver.
3 Yes, he / she does. / No, his / hers is a VW. / No, his / her car is a VW.
4 Yes, he / she does. / No, his / hers is black. / No, his / her bag is black.
5 Yes, it is. / No, ours is small. / No, our (family) home is small.
6 Yes, they do. / No, theirs is old. / No, their computer is old.
7 Yes, I do. / No, mine is untidy. / No, my bedroom is untidy.

51 There and it

- A Any order possible:
3 There are some books.
4 There are some boxes.
5 There isn't a clock.
6 There's a computer.
7 There isn't a lamp.
8 There aren't any people.
9 There aren't any pictures.
10 There's a telephone.
- B 2 There isn't 3 There is 4 it
5 It's 6 It 7 there is 8 It's 9 It isn't
10 it 11 there
- C 2 It was my birthday yesterday.
3 It was lovely to see you again.
4 There were a lot of people.
5 (Once) there were (once) bears in England (once).
6 It was almost time for bed.
7 There was some water in the bottle.
8 It was three kilometres long.
- D 2 it is (it's) 3 There are 4 There is (There's)
5 it is (it's) 6 There are 7 it is (it's)
8 there are not (aren't) 9 It is not (isn't / 's not)
10 there are

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 There's some information on the website. It's really interesting.
3 There's a text message from Susie. It's for you.
4 There's a bus at the bus stop. It's very late!
5 There's a good programme on television. It's really funny!

R9 Review: pronouns; possessives; quantifiers

- A 3 I 4 our 5 they 6 They 7 us
8 we 9 them 10 We 11 them
12 our 13 it 14 It 15 our 16 it
17 ours 18 my / our 19 She 20 our
21 she 22 your 23 my 24 it
25 you 26 you 27 me 28 I

B Possible answers

- 2 It's 11.30. 3 It's red, blue and white.
4 There's a man on a bicycle.
5 There aren't many. 6 It's Maria.
7 There are foxes and wolves.
8 It was on Monday.
9 There was a film about dragons.
10 It was sunny.

- C 2 brother's ... he's 3 Samantha's ... parents'
4 It's ... isn't 5 friend's ... doesn't
6 I'll 7 brother's ... doesn't 8 children's
9 Maria's ... horses' 10 Terry's

- D 2 in Barry and Gary's / their
3 are my dad's 4 lend you mine
5 Their house is 6 listens to her
7 you give me

- E 2 many 3 Everybody 4 Many 5 A
6 Nobody 7 much 8 Lots 9 of
10 lot of 11 little 12 any 13 much
14 many 15 anything

- F 2 that 3 somewhere 4 some 5 That
6 any 7 any 8 lots of 9 any 10 a few
11 any 12 some 13 a few 14 the
15 some 16 a lot of 17 A few of 18 much
19 anywhere 20 nowhere 21 -

52 Adjectives

- A ancient city
careless man / worker
cold weather / city / day
empty glass / city
great city / day / time / weather / worker
terrible day / time / weather / worker
ugly face / man / city
useful information / glass
young face / worker

- B 2 a credit card 3 a CD player
4 a toothbrush 5 a bedroom
6 a train station 7 a postman
8 a taxi driver

C Possible answers

- 2 It is (It's) not far from here. (the cinema)
3 It was a very busy place. (the airport)
4 She doesn't look very well. (my friend)
5 These flowers smell lovely. (roses)
6 She does not (doesn't) seem very friendly. (my neighbour)
7 It is not (It's not / It isn't) a good idea. (smoking)
8 He is (He's) my favourite actor. (Johnny Depp)
9 They do not (don't) taste nice. (olives)
10 He is (s) always asleep! (my brother)

D**Possible answers**

- 2 The homework was
3 My lunch was quite
4 A Tyrannosaurus rex was
5 I feel a bit
6 I am quite
7 My bedroom is a little
8 I am
9 I am very
10 The house is very

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 I felt nervous, but also excited.
3 Every visitor must go to the Charles Bridge. It's a famous bridge across the Vltava river. It is very busy in the day but at night it is quiet.
4 From an aeroplane the city looks very big. All the houses have red roofs.
5 The people are very friendly.

- 6 The city seems safe at night.
7 I miss the culture. In Prague there are a lot of interesting galleries and festivals.

53 Order of adjectives**A**

opinion	size	quality	age
amazing	[big]	dirty	modern
famous	enormous	happy	new
handsome	short	quiet	

colour	origin	material
brown	Asian	cheese
golden	Roman	glass
white	Swiss	

- B 2 heavy silver Olympic
3 tired Kenyan marathon
4 amazing new 100-metre
5 tall slim basketball
6 long 70-metre discus

- C 2 football 3 brown 4 real 5 tall
6 hard 7 golf 8 family

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 my expensive new brown shoes
3 an enormous white plastic watch
4 a dirty old glass window
5 a famous young Asian footballer
6 an amazing big cheese sandwich

54 Comparatives

- A 2 longer 3 more dangerous
4 politer / more polite 5 rarer
6 farther / further 7 more expensive
8 older 9 younger 10 heavier
- B 2 Flying is less dangerous than / not as dangerous as driving.
3 Silver is less rare than / not as rare as gold.
4 One kilometre is less far than / not as far as one mile.
5 Seoul is less expensive than / not as expensive as Tokyo.
6 Moscow is less old than / not as old as Madrid.
- C 3 more expensive 4 as big as
5 further / farther 6 better
7 worse 8 later / better

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 The giraffe is a bit taller than the elephant.
3 The elephant is far heavier than the monkey.
4 The lion is a bit shorter than the zebra.
5 The snake is a lot more dangerous than the monkey.
6 The zebra is a little slower than the lion.

55 Superlatives

- A 2 most dangerous ≠ safest
3 best ≠ worst 4 most hard-working ≠ laziest
5 most interesting ≠ most boring
6 oldest ≠ newest 7 saddest ≠ happiest
8 strongest ≠ weakest 9 wettest ≠ driest
- B 4 The rabbit ... the longest
5 The dog ... the biggest
6 The strawberry jam is the cheapest.
7 The raspberry jam is the most expensive.
8 Tom ... the most unusual

C Possible answers

- 2 The dog is the nicest.
3 The sheep is the most useful.
4 The mouse is the least useful.
5 The elephant is the least interesting.
6 The horse is the most interesting.

- 7 The horse is the fastest.
8 The elephant is the most dangerous.
9 The sheep is the least dangerous.

- D 2 Mount Everest is the highest mountain.
3 The Vatican City is the smallest country.
4 The blue whale is the largest animal.
5 Antarctica is the coldest continent.
6 Hydrogen is the most common gas.
7 Sirius is the brightest star.
8 Baikal is the deepest lake.

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 This is the fastest car!
3 This is the lightest mobile!
4 This is the friendliest dog!
5 This is the most comfortable flat!
6 Our coffee is the best!

56 Adverbs of manner

- A 2 badly 3 quickly 4 noisily 5 easily
6 slowly 7 carefully

- B 2 far 3 happily 4 fast 5 well 6 carefully
7 early 8 immediately 9 suddenly 10 late

C Possible answers

- 2 Leonardo da Vinci could paint very well.
3 Rocky Marciano could hit hard.
4 Carl Lewis could run very quickly.
5 The Beatles could sing very well.
6 Pelé could play football beautifully.
7 Garry Kasparov could play chess brilliantly.

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 She is (s) smiling happily.
3 They are (re) talking angrily.
4 He is (s) walking slowly.
5 He is (s) eating unhealthy / badly.
6 She is (s) leaving the house quietly.

57 Comparative and superlative adverbs

- A 2 [early] - earlier - earliest
3 easily - [more easily] - most easily
4 [far] - farther / further - farthest / furthest
5 well - [better] - best
6 happily - more happily - [most happily]
7 slowly - [more slowly] - most slowly
8 [safely] - more safely - most safely

- B 2 sooner 3 highest 4 more safely
5 worse 6 more seriously 7 accurately
8 most carefully

- C 2 farther / further; False 3 more quickly; True
4 faster; True 5 higher; False
6 better; True 7 more easily; False
8 more deeply; True

D**Possible answers**

- 2 My sister draws best.
3 My mum works hardest.
4 Stefan writes most clearly.
5 Marco lives farthest / furthest from here.
6 My dad sings worst.
7 My brother sleeps longest.
8 My cousin eats his lunch most quickly.

My Turn!**Possible answers**

- 2 Tim has eaten his meal fastest.
3 Kim is eating most tidily and most slowly.
4 Kim is eating least quickly.
5 Kim has climbed higher.
6 Tim has climbed less high.
7 Kim is smiling more happily.
8 Tim is smiling less happily.

58 -ed and -ing adjectives

- A 2 disappointed 3 interesting 4 exciting
5 terrifying 6 relaxed 7 surprising
8 worried 9 boring 10 annoyed
- B 2 surprising 3 interested 4 exciting
5 disappointed 6 shocked 7 confused
8 frightening 9 bored 10 amazing
11 interesting
- C 2 a) boring b) exciting
3 b) worried c) interested
4 a) tired b) amazing
5 b) frightening c) relaxing

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I'm shocked and frightened.
3 I'm pleased and excited.
4 It's very surprising but I'm very pleased.
5 I'm amazed. It's amazing!
6 This is terrifying. I'm frightened.
7 I'm not worried but it's annoying.
8 I'm annoyed but this isn't very surprising.

59 Too and enough

- A 2 The shoe was too small. *Cinderella*
3 There were not enough mattresses. *The Princess and the Pea*
4 There were too many rats in the city. *The Pied Piper of Hamelin*
5 He was too ugly. *The Ugly Duckling*
6 He slept too much. *Rip Van Winkle*
- B 2 too 3 too 4 too many 5 too
6 too much 7 too 8 too many 9 too much
- C 2 There are not enough women police officers.
3 He doesn't work fast enough.
4 I can't reach it - I'm not tall enough.
5 Do you have enough money?
6 There's never enough time for everything.
7 This camera is small enough to fit in your pocket.
- D 2 enough butter
3 too hard
4 enough rain
5 is ('s) too sweet
6 enough money
7 too much traffic
8 too many people

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 How much money have you saved? Enough / Not enough!
3 How much football is there on TV? Enough / Not enough! / Too much!
4 How many exams do you have every month? Enough / Not enough! / Too many!
5 How many text messages do you receive? Enough / Not enough! / Too many!
6 How much sleep do you get? Enough / Not enough! / Too much!
7 How many weekends are there in a year? Enough / Not enough! / Too many!
8 How much music do you listen to? Enough / Not enough / Too much!

60 Adverbs of frequency

- A 2 It rarely snows 3 don't always save
4 is hardly ever wrong 5 Do you often take
6 They normally go 7 We often have
8 is always on time
9 My mum sometimes doesn't
10 has never had
- B 2 She rarely wears jeans in the office.
3 She always remembers her boss's birthday.
4 She is often late

- 5 She never works at the weekend.
6 She usually has lunch in a café.
- C 2 I usually wear jeans.
3 My sister is hardly ever late.
4 Sandra often phones (me).
5 My boss rarely goes on holiday.
6 The book is sometimes useful.
7 Guests must always lock their rooms.
8 I have never been to Portugal.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 I usually go to bed at the same time.
3 I hardly ever dream about animals.
4 My dreams never come true.
5 I have often seen my friends in dreams.
6 Sometimes I wake up because of a bad dream.
7 I usually tell my friends about my dreams.
8 I have never dreamed in English.

R10 Review: adjectives and adverbs

- A 2 nicer, the nicest, nicely, more nicely, most nicely
3 easier, the easiest, easily, more easily, most easily
4 quieter, the quietest, quietly, more quietly, most quietly
5 faster, the fastest, fast, faster, fastest
6 sadder, the saddest, sadly, more sadly, most sadly
7 better, the best, well, better, the best
8 more expensive, the most expensive, expensively, more expensively, most expensively
9 worse, the worst, badly, worse, worst
10 further / farther, the furthest / farthest, far, further / farther, furthest / farthest
11 more interesting, the most interesting, interestingly, more interestingly, most interestingly
12 friendlier, the friendliest, in a friendly way, in a friendlier way, in the friendliest way
- B 2 the 3 as 4 than 5 the 6 more
7 more 8 less
- C 2 the worst driver 3 further from the sea
4 loudly enough
5 expensive new American sports
6 more slowly than I
7 in a silly way 8 is less interesting than
9 lot less warm

D Possible answers

- 2 I always study hard before an important exam.
3 Please speak more quietly. The baby is asleep.
4 I hardly ever get up early when I'm on holiday.
5 You never wear your old blue coat.
6 (Sometimes) I (sometimes) don't answer my important emails quickly.
7 He's a very nice man, but he's a bit boring.
8 My new car is a lot better than my old one.
9 She never laughs and she doesn't often smile.
10 You eat too quickly and you don't eat enough fresh vegetables.

- E 3b 4a 5b 6a 7b 8a 9a 10b 11a
12b 13b 14a 15a 16b

F Possible answer

Once upon a time, there was a *silly, young* boy called Jack. He lived *quietly* with his *old* mother. They were *very poor*. They didn't have *enough* money. They had *dirty old* clothes. They had just one *thin* cow.

One *sad* day Jack's mother told *silly* Jack to take the *thin* cow to the *colourful* market in the *big* city. Jack and the *sad* cow walked to the market *slowly*. *Suddenly*, Jack heard somebody calling his name *in a friendly way*. He turned round *quickly* and saw a *strange* man. The *strange* man was wearing *colourful* clothes ...

61 Prepositions of place

- A 2 at 3 opposite 4 in front of 5 above
6 near 7 in 8 on
- B 2 in the south of the island
3 at the bottom of the page
4 above the line 5 outside the shop
6 near me 7 behind the building
8 in the city / inside the city / in the centre of the city 9 at the end of the film
- C 2 on 3 in 4 behind 5 at 6 between
7 at 8 in front of 9 by 10 in

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 in my pocket
3 under the bed / behind the sofa
4 at a party / at school
5 in Ruskin Street / at 19 Ruskin Street
6 in Milan
7 outside the house / in the garage / next to the house
8 at school / at home

62 Prepositions of time: at, in, on

- A
- | on | in | at |
|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| 22 June | 1999 | breakfast |
| Monday | the afternoon | midnight |
| your birthday | the rainy season | the moment |
| 13 September | two years' time | the weekend |
| Thursday | winter | |
- B 3b 4a 5a 6b 7a 8b 9b 10a
- C 3 on 4 - 5 at 6 in 7 - 8 in
D 2 at 3 in 4 in 5 at 6 - 7 at
8 on 9 at 10 -

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 the weekend 3 four years 4 Friday night
5 ten o'clock 6 a few months'
7 the spring 8 Saturday

63 Prepositions of movement

- A 2 Get out of the car. 3 Walk under it.
4 Jack went down the hill.
5 We got on / onto the train.
6 She is coming / going to Palermo.
7 I walked to the park. 8 We got off the plane.
9 Walk slowly towards the lion.
- B 2 Up the cheese. 3 Over the cheese.
4 To (towards) the cheese. 5 From the cheese.
6 Into (in) the cheese. 7 Out of the cheese.
8 (A)round the cheese.
- C 2a 3d 4b 5d 6c 7b 8d 9c 10a

My Turn!

Possible answers

Go round the mountains and walk round the lake. Go along the river and over the bridge to the old house. Go into the house. The treasure is behind the door.

R11 Review: prepositions

- A 2 between two 3 in front of 4 at 3 in
5 the day before yesterday 6 out of
7 visited her last 8 at the moment

- B 2 on 3 at 4 in 5 on 6 at 7 on
8 in 9 on 10 at 11 in 12 on
13 in 14 on 15 at 16 in 17 at 18 in
- C 2f 3i 4b 5c 6e 7d 8j 9h 10a
- D 2 in 3 At 4 off 5 out of 6 through
7 down 8 on 9 round 10 into
11 behind 12 opposite 13 out of
14 towards 15 at 16 towards 17 near
18 under 19 past 20 into 21 to
22 up 23 At 24 below 25 along
26 off 27 on 28 between
- E 2 I'll meet you in half an hour in front of the cinema.
3 He took the pizza out of the box and put it into the oven.
4 I'm going to visit her in hospital the day after tomorrow.
5 They live in an apartment on the eighth floor.
6 I always sit next to my best friend at school.
7 We usually go to work by train but on Tuesday we went by taxi.
8 The dog ran along the road and jumped over the wall.

64 Passive: present and past simple

- A 2d 3a 4f 5i 6c 7j 8e 9g 10b
- B 2 is done 3 are given 4 was started
5 is bought 6 Is ... learned / learnt
7 was discovered 8 are produced
9 Were ... sent 10 was invented
- C 2 was eaten by 3 The Queen opened
4 were called 5 Did he write
6 is not (isn't) accepted
- D 2 am ('m) woken 3 are emptied
4 am ('m) shocked 5 was left 6 was taken
7 was sold 8 was put 9 was broken
10 was given

My Turn!

Possible answers

- Food is bought. Money is paid.
- Children are taught. Friends are made.
- Films are watched. Popcorn is eaten.
- Computers are used. Emails are sent.
- Rooms are cleaned. Food is prepared.
- Tickets are sold. Trains are caught.
- Information is found. Websites are used.

65 Zero and first conditionals

- A 2 makes 3 melts 4 eat 5 kills
6 do not (don't mix)
- B 2e 3d 4a 5b 6f 7c 8g
- You'll get cold if you don't put your coat on.
 - If we study hard, we will do well in our exams.
 - If the men do not leave, the army will attack.
 - What will you do if the shop is closed?
 - I don't work very well if the TV is on.
 - I might go to school tomorrow if I feel better.
 - If I give you some money, will you pay for the tickets?
- C 2 is; will go up 3 do not (don't) phone; gets
4 drive; will ('ll) get 5 go; feel / are feeling
6 does not (doesn't) practise; will not (won't) be
7 get; will ('ll) be 8 will ('ll) be; stop

My Turn!

Possible answers

- we'll go early.
- if it's raining / if it rains.
- I'll go on my own.
- if we don't have enough money for the bus.
- we'll come back in the afternoon.

66 Second conditional

- A 2 won; would ('d) be 3 felt; would ('d) see
4 would not (wouldn't) speak; broke
5 would ('d) move; lived 6 had; would ... learn
7 did not (didn't) like; would ('d) change
8 Would ... run; saw
- B 2a 3b 4d 5a 6c 7b 8b 9d 10c
- C 2f 3g 4h 5d 6e 7a 8b
- If I saw a strange light in the sky, I might think it was a spaceship.
 - If I had no friends, I could / might join a sports club.
 - If I learned 700 new words today, I could not (couldn't) might not remember them all.
 - If I found a book of magic, I might not want to read it.
 - If I travelled back in time, I could / might visit Cleopatra.
 - If I wrote a pop song, I could / might become a pop star.
 - If I spent three hours in the bathroom every morning, I could / might make my family very angry.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- If I won a free plane ticket, ...
- If the house was on fire, ...
- ... if everyone smiled more.
- If I forgot Lucy's birthday, ...
- ... if I had a History test tomorrow.
- If I moved house, ...
- If there were no buses, ...

R12 Review: the passive; conditionals

- A 2e 3a 4f 5i 6c 7b 8h 9d
- B 2 are sold in that shop
3 was given this sweater by my sister
4 hair is cut by my aunt
5 was taught to sing by a famous opera singer
6 are taught to swim by Mr Hill
7 dinner will be cooked by Uncle Brian
8 were told to stay in your room
- C 2 think 3 use 4 are cut 5 are put
6 was filmed 7 was given
8 was discovered 9 was added
10 needed 11 was chosen 12 discovered
13 caused 14 were broken / broke
15 were blown down 16 were damaged
17 fell 18 lost 19 was hurt
- D 2 If Mick was / were taller, he would ('d) be a great basketball player.
3 This computer will not (won't) work unless you turn it on.
4 If I knew the answer, I would ('d) tell you.
5 If I were / was you, I would not (wouldn't) wear that hat.
6 You can't come in unless you have a ticket.
7 Where would you go if you could fly?
8 I might win the competition if I am ('m) lucky.
- E Possible answers
- I'll take my sister. 3 if I needed it.
 - the weather is bad.
 - I'd ask them to come round.
 - I'd be surprised. 7 I saw an accident.
 - I would love it.

- F 2 wouldn't ask 3 had 4 buy / bought
5 has / had 6 will / would be able to
7 buy / bought 8 would
9 would you feel 10 gave 11 was
12 would be 13 hit 14 light up
15 does / would she want 16 wants / wanted
17 loses / lost 18 will / would be able to
19 has 20 will try 21 can't 22 are
23 will phone 24 will have to

67 Reported speech

- A 2 'I want to go to Sophie's party.'
3 'I don't know Sophie.'
4 'Sophie is having a party tomorrow.'
5 'Everyone is invited to the party.'
6 'I'm surprised that everyone is going.'
7 'It will be great if we go together.'
8 'I'll think about it.'
- B 2 He thought (that) he needed a towel.
3 She said (that) she had a lot of work to do.
4 He thought (that) the map / it wasn't clear.
5 They thought (that) they were winning.
6 She said (that) she wasn't answering his question.
- C 2 needed it that 3 they had
4 was busy then 5 go the week
6 the next / following day

My Turn!

Possible answers

- Mr Brown knew it was Sophie's fault.
- Mrs Brown said she wanted to stay in a hotel.
- She thought she needed a holiday.
- The Browns thought that they needed the police.
- They told the police they wanted to move house.
- They said Sophie would never have another birthday party.

68 Say and tell

- A 2 say 3 telling 4 told 5 said 6 tell
7 tell 8 says / said
- B 2 What did you tell the police officer to do? / What did the police officer tell you to do?
3 The customers said they were not happy.
4 Have you told anyone about your problems?
5 She said she would get up early.
6 I will tell you about the match later.
7 Passengers were told to go to platform 3.
8 My dad said he was not feeling very well.
9 She told everyone not to go in.
10 We told them we could not come.
- C 2 He told me to call back later.
3 We told the others not to leave without us.
4 I will tell her to wait outside.
5 Tell the driver not to park in front of the house.
6 I told Simon not to be late.
7 The girl told her friend not to say anything.
8 He always tells me not to worry.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- The teacher was telling a good joke.
- He wasn't telling the truth.
- He was telling a story.
- She was telling (her / her friend) a secret.
- He said sorry.

69 Defining relative clauses

- A Squash is a racket sport which boys in a London school invented in the 19th century. It is played by two players in a court that has four walls. Players hit the ball around the walls of the court. The ball travels very quickly.

Squash is a healthy sport but it is not good for people who are not very strong! It has become an internationally popular sport which many people think should be in the Olympics. But there is a problem with this. People who come to watch the matches do not always enjoy them. They find it difficult to see the ball!

- B 2 which 3 who 4 which 5 who
6 who 7 which 8 which
- C 2 *Matkot* is a beach game which / that is played all over the world.
3 An ecologist is a scientist who / that studies the environment.
4 Is that the girl who / that you saw at the party? / Is that the girl you saw at the party?
5 A penguin is a bird which / that can't fly.
6 I don't know the doctor who / that is coming to see you.
7 The actress who / that was in *Superman* is on TV tonight. / The actress who / that is on TV tonight was in *Superman*.
8 We're going to the hotel which / that is near the beach. / The hotel which / that we're going to is near the beach. / The hotel we're going to is near the beach. /

My Turn!

Possible answers

- Neighbours are people who live next to you.
- A musician is a person who plays an instrument.
- A chef is someone who cooks food.
- A telescope is a thing you use to look at the stars.
- An astronaut is a person who travels into space.
- Friends are people who understand you.
- A dinosaur was an animal that lived on Earth millions of years ago.
- A ring is a thing you wear on your finger.
- A knife is a thing you use to cut food.

R13 Review: reported speech; say / tell; relative clauses

- A 2 him he couldn't go out the next day because his aunt was coming / going to stay with them.
3 Zoe to come / go to her house later. She said she would show her her photos.
4 he couldn't play the guitar but he was quite good at singing.
5 they used to have a dog but now they have / had a cat.
6 children to put their coats there and that they could collect them later.
7 Paula he'd like to speak English as well as her.
8 if they didn't stop talking, she would phone their mother.
- B 2 'I can't. I'm talking to my friend.'
3 'My friend is angry with me.'
4 'He will ('ll) be very very angry if I turn the phone off.'
5 'I will ('ll) be very very very angry if you don't turn the phone off.'
6 'I can't talk right now. A policeman wants to talk to me.'
7 'I'm looking for a criminal.'
8 'I want to look in your bag.'
9 'You can't. It's full of stolen money from the bank.'
10 'You're joking.'
- C 3b 4a 5b 6a 7a 8b 9b 10a
- D 2 told the children a 3 Adam said sorry
4 I don't like you 5 I'll study tomorrow
6 tell you a 7 that he used to 8 told me a lie

- E 2 The photo which you took of me is terrible!
3 The student who I'm teaching is from China.
4 Where did I put that book which I was reading?
5 I met someone who went to primary school with you.
6 Was the doctor who you saw nice?
7 The bus which goes to the town centre doesn't stop here.
8 The people who live next door have eight cats.
9 Was the present which you gave me expensive?
10 People who run every day are usually healthy.

- F 2h 3b 4g 5i 6f 7c 8d 9a

- A shopaholic is a person who loves shopping!
- An insect is an animal which has six legs.
- A pet is an animal you look after at home.
- Mercury is a planet which is very close to the sun.
- Oxygen is a gas we need to live.
- A pilot is someone who flies a plane.
- A poet is someone who writes poems.
- Yoga is a type of exercise many people enjoy.

70 Linking words: and, but, or, so, because

- A 3b 4a 5a 6b 7a 8b 9b 10a

- B 2 and 3 or 4 but 5 so 6 and
7 because 8 or
- C 2 Felix is friendly and his sister is really nice.
3 My dictionary is very small, so the word isn't in it.
4 The party was OK but I felt a bit bored.
5 Have you been to Italy before or is this your first time here?
6 I opened the bag and I saw the money.
7 Trevor can't sleep because he drank a lot of coffee.
8 We heard a strange noise, so I phoned the police.

- D Shen-Nung was an Emperor. ~~He~~ and he lived in China. One day he went into the garden. ~~He~~ and (he) sat under a tree. It was a beautiful day. ~~It~~, but it was too hot. ~~It was too~~ and dry. Shen-Nung was thirsty. ~~He~~, so he asked for a drink. Shen-Nung could drink something cold. ~~He~~ or he could have a cup of hot water. The Emperor chose hot water. ~~It~~ because it was his usual afternoon drink. He waited. ~~The~~ and the servant brought the hot water. Shen-Nung closed his eyes. ~~He~~ because he felt tired. ~~He felt~~ and sleepy. Some leaves fell from the tree. ~~They~~ and they went into his cup of water. Shen-Nung woke up. ~~He~~ and he took his cup. He drank the tea. ~~He~~, but he didn't notice the leaves. The new drink was unusual. ~~The new drink was~~ but very tasty. ~~He~~, so he made another cup of hot water with leaves. Shen-Nung is now famous. ~~He~~ because he invented tea.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- and made breakfast.
- because there are a lot of parks.
- Getting up early ... so I am often late.
- ... get a job ... travel around Asia.
- My sister ... because she took my make-up.
- ... a mobile phone ... a poster of Juventus
- ... because I have some friends from Canada.
- ... so people should use public transport.
- ... my family and friends.

71 Time and sequence adverbs: first, then, afterwards

- A 2 first 3 next 4 finally 5 Afterwards

B Possible answers

- Second, put in / enter your pin code.
 - Third, choose an amount of money.
 - Fourth, take your card (out of the machine).
 - Next, take your money.
 - Finally, put the money in your wallet.
- C 2 First 3 First; Second; then / finally
4 then / after that 5 After that / Then
6 First; Next; after that / then / finally
7 then

My Turn!

Possible answer

Then put butter or mayonnaise on the bread. Next, cut some cheese or ham. Put the cheese on one piece of bread. Finally, put the other piece of bread on top and eat it. Afterwards, have a drink.

72 Both, either, neither

- A 2 Both 3 Neither 4 both of 5 Either
6 neither of 7 both 8 either
- B 2 Neither of them like / likes Oxford. / Neither Lyra nor Roger like / likes Oxford.
3 Neither of them can use a compass. / Neither Lyra nor Roger can use a compass.
4 Both of them feel afraid. / Both Lyra and Roger feel afraid.
5 Neither of them have / has been to the North. / Neither Lyra nor Roger have / has been to the North.
6 Both of them would like a map. / Both Lyra and Roger would like a map.
7 Neither of them know / knows where the children are. / Neither Lyra nor Roger know / knows where the children are.
- C 2 Programming is both a science and an art.
3 Computer logic is neither difficult nor boring.
4 The symbols are both clear and useful.
5 The software is either free or very cheap.
6 You need both a monitor and a keyboard.
- D 2 both 3 Neither of 4 both 5 either
6 either 7 both 8 Either

My Turn!

Possible answers

We both have a pet cat.
Both of us speak a bit of French.
Neither of us likes shopping.
Both of us are in the basketball team.
We both read in bed.

73 Word order

- A 1 at Tony's Diner p on Monday t
2 at the Barton hospital p in the summer t
3 again t next month t
4 at the age of 65 t for 18 years t
at the city centre school p in Florida p
there p
- B 2 I was there last week.
3 I have lived here for years.
4 I go there on Tuesdays.
5 I am going there now.
6 I will look at it carefully tonight.
7 It was upstairs this morning.
8 We are meeting outside the school at 9.15.

- C 1 The boat hit large rocks outside the port on Sunday evening. No one was hurt.
2 A bear escaped from St Francis Zoo yesterday. Police told people to stay at home. A number of animals have escaped from the zoo recently, including a rare white tiger.

My Turn!

Possible answers

- 2 daily / every morning / on Wednesdays / from the bus station
- 3 at home / at work / in bed / here / there
- 4 here / at my house / on Saturday
- 5 on Friday / next week / at lunchtime / here / there / outside the bank
- 6 tomorrow / at breakfast
- 7 to the beach in the summer

R14 Review: linking words and word order

- A**
- 2 I have an appointment in the park at 11.00.
 - 3 Can you meet me at the hospital next Monday?
 - 4 I always eat quickly at lunchtime.
 - 5 You don't see young people in this café these days.
 - 6 People must drive carefully in the town centre on Saturdays.
 - 7 He's staying in Barcelona on holiday.
 - 8 I saw him here last week.
 - 9 Can you swim well now?
 - 10 I'm not studying hard at school at the moment.
- B**
- 2 or 3 because 4 so 5 so 6 because 7 but 8 and 9 both 10 either
- C**
- 2 I could neither see nor hear him.
 - 3 Do I stay or do I go? / Do I go or do I stay?
 - 4 After the game, he spoke to the players.
 - 5 The joke wasn't either funny or clever / clever or funny.
 - 6 Because I was late, they were angry.
 - 7 Neither team was playing well.
 - 8 My mum and my dad both have colds.
- D**
- 2 My computer is very slow now, so I'm getting a new one.
 - 3 Would you like a sandwich or have you had something to eat?
 - 4 I need some new shoes because these are really old.
 - 5 I've joined the club, so I'll get tickets half-price.
 - 6 He loves music, but he can't sing very well.
 - 7 Laura agreed to help them because they had been kind to her in the past.
 - 8 Just knock on the door and go in!
 - 9 I'll give you the book at school tomorrow or I'll bring it to your house later.
 - 10 I'm going to the party but / so I have to leave early.
- E**
- 2 Second, put some cheese on top.
 - 3 Then, put the bread and cheese back in the oven at 180° C.
 - 4 After five or ten minutes, take the toast out of the oven and put some tomato on top.
 - 5 Finally, cut into pieces and enjoy!
- F**
- 2 because 3 in New England 4 and 5 both 6 at the school 7 but 8 at midnight 9 so 10 Finally 11 but