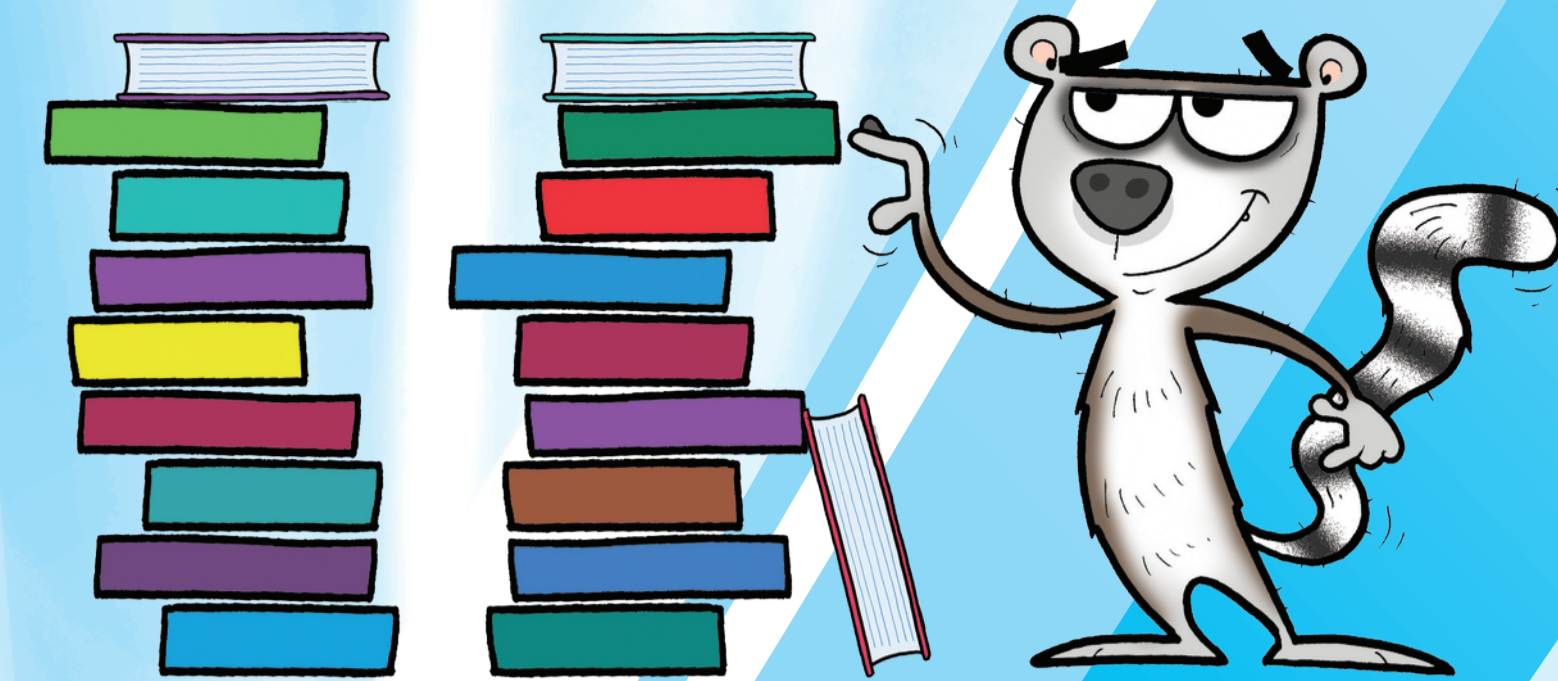
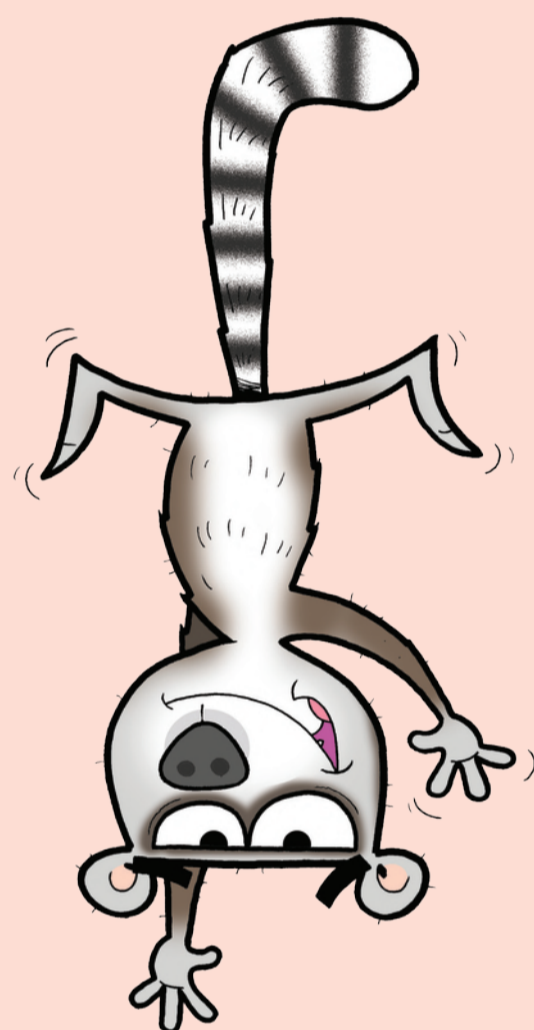


# today!

## Lenny's Grammar Lessons



### Questions



**What's** your name?  
My name's Lenny.

**Who's** he?  
He's Lenny.



**How** many brothers have you got?  
I have one brother.



**How** old are you?  
I'm ten.

**When** is your birthday?  
It's in May.



**What** day is it today?  
It's Wednesday.



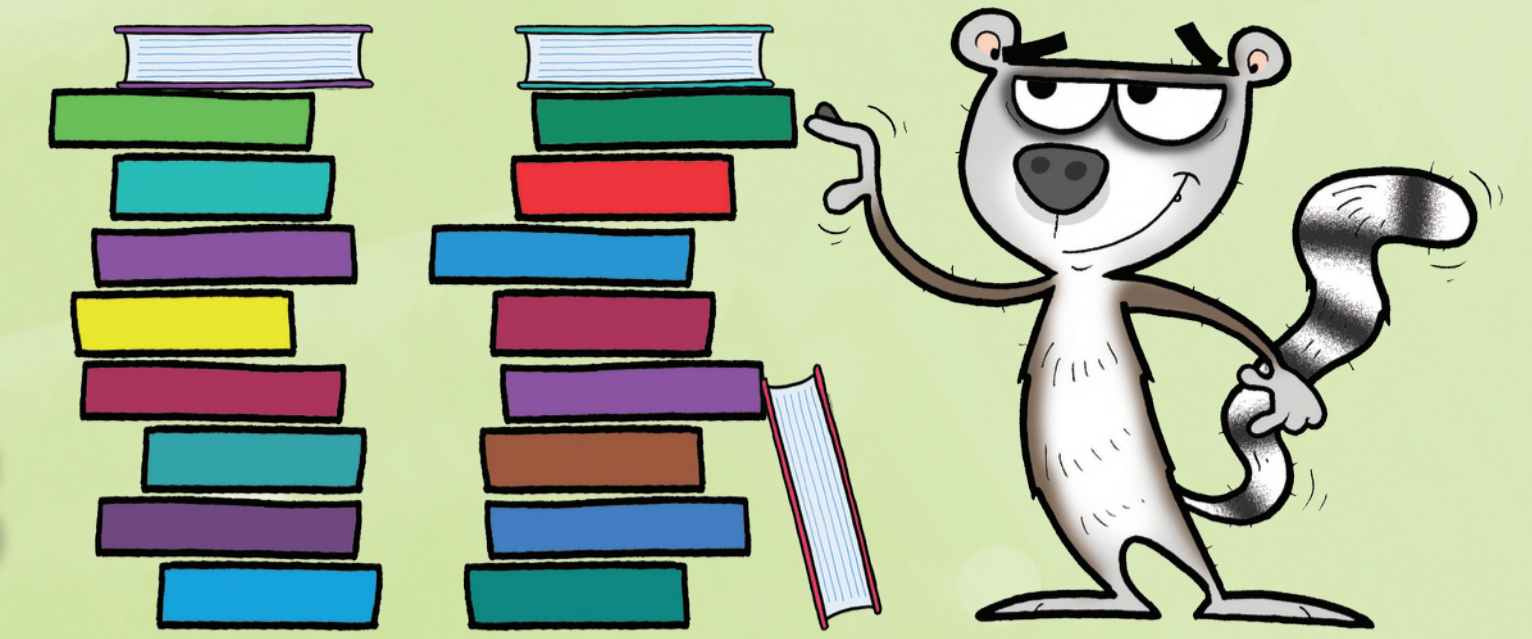
**Where** are you from?  
I'm from the UK.



**How** much is it?  
It is £1.50.

# today!

## Lenny's Grammar Lessons

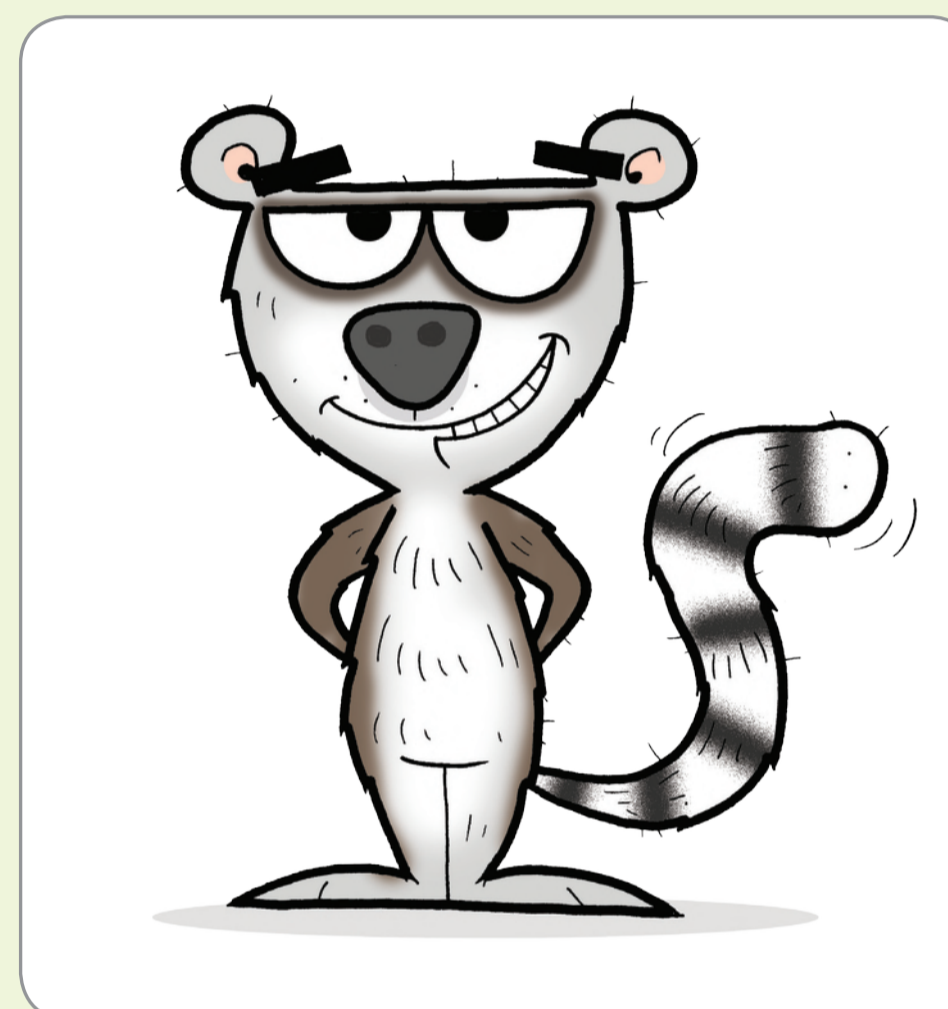


### Subject pronouns



I	I'm Lenny.
you	You're a student.
he	He's Mark.
she	She's Anna.
it	It's a book.
we	We're friends.
you	You're happy.
they	They're Will and Megan.

### Possessive adjectives



my	My name is Lenny.
your	Your name is Mark.
his	His name is Will.
her	Her name is Anna.
its	Its name is Fluffy.
our	Our names are Anna and Megan.
your	Your names are Will and Mark.
their	Their names are Anna and Amy.

### Object pronouns



me	I'm Lenny. Look at <b>me</b> !
you	You're my friend. I like <b>you</b> .
him	He's Mark. Do you know <b>him</b> ?
her	She's Anna. Do you like <b>her</b> ?
it	It's a cake. Let's eat <b>it</b> !
us	We're happy. Look at <b>us</b> !
you	You're nice people. I like <b>you</b> .
them	They're Will and Megan. Do you know <b>them</b> ?



## Present Simple

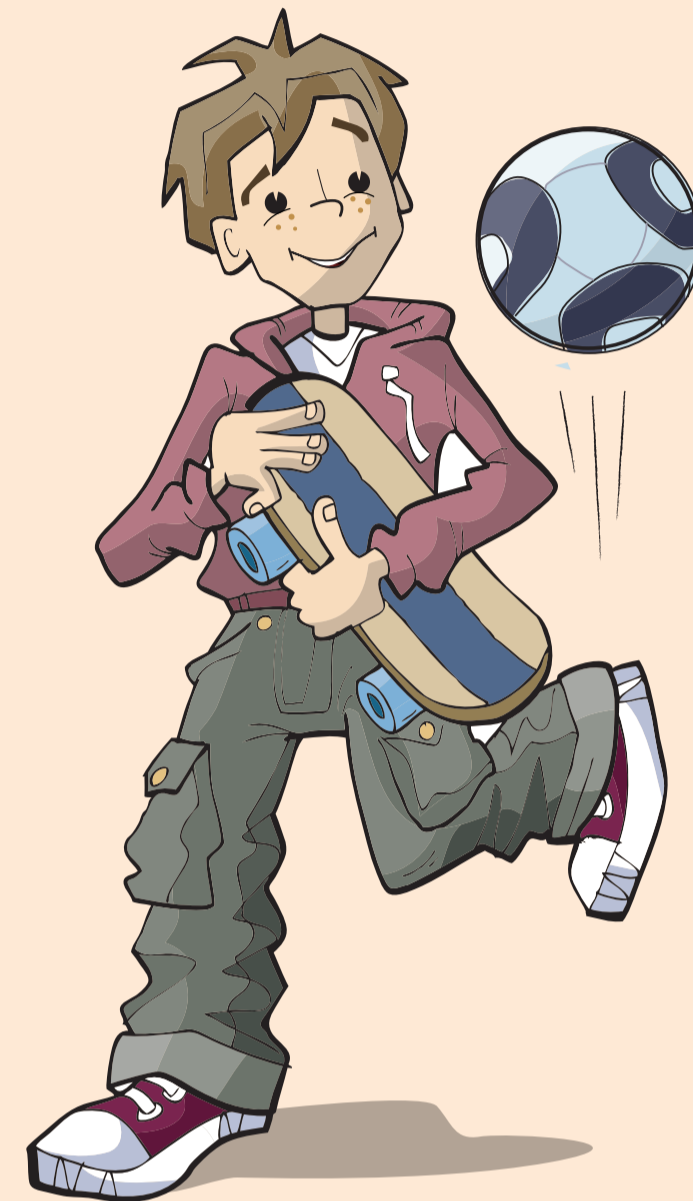
Use Present Simple to talk about routines and habits.

### Positive

I **live** in Brazil.  
You **live** in Argentina.  
He **lives** in the UK.  
She **lives** in Greece.  
It **lives** in India.  
We **live** in the USA.  
You **live** in Italy.  
They **live** in Spain.

### Negative

I **don't live** in Brazil.  
You **don't live** in Argentina.  
He **doesn't live** in the UK.  
She **doesn't live** in Greece.  
It **doesn't live** in India.  
We **don't live** in the USA.  
You **don't live** in Italy.  
They **don't live** in Spain.



### Questions and short answers

Do I <b>like</b> football?	Yes, you <b>do</b> ./No, you <b>don't</b> .
Do you <b>live</b> in Spain?	Yes, I <b>do</b> ./No, I <b>don't</b> .
Does he <b>watch</b> TV?	Yes, he <b>does</b> ./No, he <b>doesn't</b> .
Does she <b>play</b> rugby?	Yes, she <b>does</b> ./No, she <b>doesn't</b> .
Does it <b>watch</b> TV?	No it <b>doesn't</b> ./Yes, it <b>does</b> .
Do we <b>like</b> English breakfast?	Yes, you <b>do</b> ./No, you <b>don't</b> .
Do you <b>write</b> songs?	Yes, we <b>do</b> ./No, we <b>don't</b> .
Do they <b>like</b> music?	Yes, they <b>do</b> ./No, they <b>don't</b> .

## Present Continuous

Use Present Continuous to talk about actions happening now.

### Positive

I'm **watching** TV.  
You're **playing** games.  
He's **writing** emails.  
She's **chatting** to friends.  
It's **listening** to music.  
We're **cooking** breakfast.  
You're **walking** the dog.  
They're **making** model planes.

### Negative

I **am not** watching TV.  
You **aren't** playing games.  
He **isn't** writing emails.  
She **isn't** chatting to friends.  
It **isn't** listening to music.  
We **aren't** cooking breakfast.  
You **aren't** walking the dog.  
They **aren't** making model planes.

### Questions and short answers

Am I <b>doing</b> my homework?	Yes, you <b>are</b> ./No, you <b>aren't</b> .
Are you <b>watching</b> TV?	Yes, I <b>am</b> ./No, I'm <b>not</b> .
Is he <b>playing</b> computer games?	Yes, he <b>is</b> ./No, he <b>isn't</b> .
Is she <b>listening</b> to music?	Yes, she <b>is</b> ./No, she <b>isn't</b> .
Is it <b>playing</b> a game?	Yes, it <b>is</b> ./No, it <b>isn't</b> .
Are we <b>playing</b> rugby?	Yes, you <b>are</b> ./No, you <b>aren't</b> .
Are you <b>cooking</b> lunch?	Yes, we <b>are</b> ./No, we <b>aren't</b> .
Are they <b>dancing</b> ?	Yes, they <b>are</b> ./No, they <b>aren't</b> .





## Comparative and superlative of short adjectives



Adjective	Comparative (adjective + -er)	Superlative (the + adjective + -est)
high	higher	the highest
long	longer	the longest
old	older	the oldest
big	bigger	the biggest
hot	hotter	the hottest
thin	thinner	the thinnest
large	larger	the largest
safe	safer	the safest

The Nile is **longer than** the Amazon.  
Mount Everest is **the highest** mountain in the world.

## Comparative and superlative of long and irregular adjectives



Adjective	Comparative (more + adjective)	Superlative (the most + adjective)
beautiful	<b>more</b> beautiful	<b>the most</b> beautiful
dangerous	<b>more</b> dangerous	<b>the most</b> dangerous

Lions are **more dangerous** than cats.  
Rats aren't **the most beautiful** pets.

### Irregular adjectives

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
bad	<b>worse</b>	<b>the worst</b>
good	<b>better</b>	<b>the best</b>

Reality shows are **worse than** quiz shows.  
Cats are **the best** pets for old people.

## Comparative and superlative of adverbs



Adverb	Comparative	Superlative
quickly	<b>more</b> quickly	<b>the quickest</b>
slowly	<b>more</b> slowly	<b>the slowest</b>
hard	<b>harder</b>	<b>the hardest</b>
late	<b>later</b>	<b>the latest</b>
fast	<b>faster</b>	<b>the fastest</b>
well	<b>better</b>	<b>the best</b>
badly	<b>worse</b>	<b>the worst</b>
far	<b>further</b>	<b>the furthest</b>

Our new house is **nearer** to the school **than** the old house.  
He speaks **more loudly than** you do.  
He works **the hardest** of all the students in his class.  
We walked **the furthest** of everyone.